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This file was not scanned to deprive Mazda of any money - it was scanned due to the rareness of the original manuals and the overwhelming need of the RX-7 owner to have this information so that they can accurately troubleshoot problems. Perhaps if Mazda's dealerships could support the Rotary Engine it wouldn't be so necessary for the owners to do so.



Many thanks to Scott89t2 and <u>www.1300cc.com</u> for scanning this file.

1989 Mazda RX-7 Factory Service Manual

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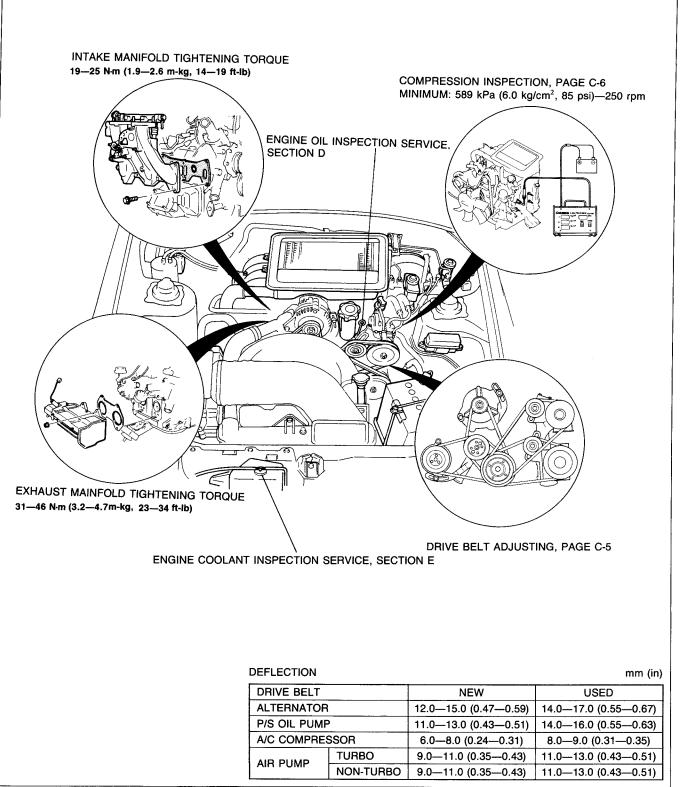
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ENGINE

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•	97U0CX-001

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1. Engine Removal Disassembly Inspection and Repair Assembly	page page page	C-21 C-39 C-47
Installation		

OUTLINE

SPECIFICATIONS

			Model	Turbo	Non-Turbo	
Items Engine type			Rotary engine			
Displacement			cc (cu in)	654×2 (4	0.0x2)	
	/linders and a	rrangement		2 rotors, longitudinal		
	chamber type			Bathtub		
Compression				9.0:1	9.7:1	
Air induction				4 port induction	6 port induction	
			Primary	45° ATDC	32° ATDC	
		Open	Secondary	32° ATDC		
In			Auxiliary		45° ATDC	
	Intake		Primary	50° ABDC	40° ABDC	
Port timing	timing	rt timing	Close	Secondary	50° ABDC	30° ABDC
			Auxiliary	_	80° ABDC	
		Open		75° BBDC		
	Exhaust	Close		48° A	ATDC	
Fuel supply system			EGI			
Ignition timing Leading		Trailing	20° ± 2° ATDC (RED)			
		Leading	5° ± 1° ATDC (YELLOW)			
Idle speed rpm		rpm	750 ± 25			

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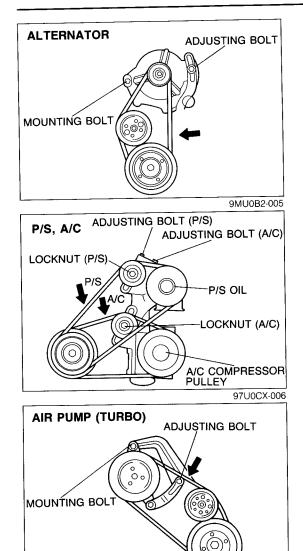
TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

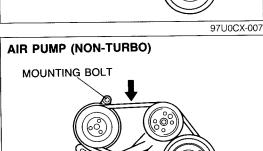
Problem	Possible cause	Action	Page
Difficult starting	Insufficient compression Deformation or abnormal wear of side housing Deformation or abnormal wear of rotor housing Wear of rotor grooves Deformation of or loose rotor seals Worn or weak rotor seal springs	Replace Replace Replace Replace Replace	C-39 C-42 C-44, 45 C-44, 45 -
	Malfunction of metering oil pump		Section D
	Malfunction of fuel system		Section F1,F2
	Malfunction of electrical system		Section G
Poor idling	Insufficient compression Deformation or abnormal wear of side housing Deformation or abnormal wear of rotor housing Wear of rotor grooves Deformation or loose rotor seals Worn or weak rotor seal springs	Replace Replace Replace Replace Replace	C-39 C-42 C-44, 45 C-44, 45 -
	Malfunction of fuel system		Section F1,F2
	Malfunction of ignition system		Section G

C-3

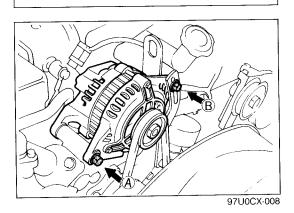
Problem	Possible cause	Action	Page
Insufficient power	Insufficient compression Deformation or abnormal wear of side housing Deformation or abnormal wear of rotor housing Wear of rotor grooves Deformation or loose rotor seals Worn or weak rotor seal springs	Replace Replace Replace Replace	C-39 C-42 C-44, 45 C-44, 45
	Malfunction of fuel system		Section F1,F2
	Malfunction of ignition system		Section G
Abnormal combustion	Malfunction in combustion chamber Carbon accumulation	Remove and clean	C-37
	Malfunction of fuel system		Section F1,F2
	Malfunction of ignition system	,	Section G
Excessive oil consumption	Leakage into combustion chamber Deformation or abnormal wear of side housing Malfunction of rotor (blow holes) Scratched or burred rotor land Malfunction of oil seal (incorrect angle)	Replace Replace Replace Replace	C-39 C-42 C-42 C-42 C-43
	Leakage into coolant passages Deformed rotor housing Malfunction of sealing rubber	Replace Replace	C-42
	Leakage to outside of engine		Section D
	Malfunction of lubrication system		Section D
Engine noise	Rotor seal noise Malfunction of rotor seals Malfunction of housing Malfunction of seal spring Malfunction of metering oil pump	Replace Replace Replace	C–44 C–39, 42 C–44 Section D
	Knocking noise Accumulation of carbon	Remove and clean	C–37
	Hitting noise Malfunction of main bearing or rotor bearing Excessive end play Foreign matter in internal gear or stationary gear or malfunction of gear	Replace Adjust Replace	C-41, 43 C-60 C-40
	Other Malfunction of water pump bearing Loose drive belt Malfunction of alternator bearing Exhaust gas leakage Malfunction of fuel system	Adjust	Section E C- 5 Section G Section F1,F2 Section F1,F2 97U0CX-00

-





ADJUSTING BOLT



ENGINE TUNE-UP PROCEDURE

DRIVE BELT

- 1. Check the drive belts for wear, cracks, or fraying; replace if necessary.
- 2. Check the drive belt deflection by applying moderate pressure (98 N, 10 kg, 22 lb) midway between the pulleys. Adjust if necessary.

Deflection

Deflection	n		mm (in)
Drive belt		New	Used
Alternator			14.0—17.0 (0.55—0.67)
P/S oil pur	np	11.0—13.0 (0.43—0.51)	14.0—16.0 (0.55—0.63)
A/C compr	ressor	6.0-8.0 (0.24-0.31)	8.0—9.0 (0.31—0.35)
	Turbo	9.0-11.0 (0.35-0.43)	11.0—13.0 (0.43—0.51)
Air pump	Non-turbo	9.0-11.0 (0.35-0.43)	11.0—13.0 (0.43—0.51)

3. Check the drive belt tension with the tension gauge.

Tension

N (kg, lb)

Drive belt		New	Used
Alternator		lternator 245–343 (25–35, 55.0–77.0)	
P/S oil pump		392—491 (40—50, 88.0—110.0)	284—353 (29—36, 63.8—79.2)
A/C compressor		392—540 (40—55, 88.0—121.0)	284—363 (29—37, 63.8—81.4)
	Turbo	275—373 (28—38, 61.6—83.6)	177—275 (18—28, 39.6—61.6)
Air pump	Non-turbo	275—373 (28—38, 61.6—83.6)	177—275 (18—28, 39.6—61.6)

Adjustment

(1) Alternator belt

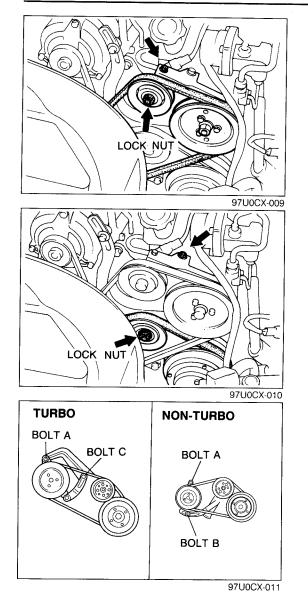
If necessary, loosen the alternator bolts and adjust the belt deflection by turning the adjusting bolt.

Tightening torque:

Bolt A: 37-52 Nm (3.8-5.3 m-kg, 27-38 ft-lb) Bolt B: 19-25 Nm (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

.....

${f C}$ engine tune-up procedure, compression



(2) P/S oil pump belt If necessary, loosen the locknut and adjust the belt deflection by turning the adjusting bolt.

Tightening torque: 36-54 N·m (3.7-5.5 m-kg, 27-40 ft-lb)

(3) A/C Compressor belt If necessary, loosen the locknut and adjust the belt deflection by turning the adjusting bolt.

Tightening torque: 36—54 N·m (3.7—5.5 m-kg, 27—40 ft-lb)

(4) Air pump belt If necessary, loosen the air pump bolts and adjust the belt deflection by turning the adjusting bolt.

Tightening torque:

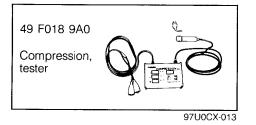
Bolt A: 16-23 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb) Bolt B: 24-30 N·m (2.4-3.1 m-kg, 17-22 ft-lb) Bolt C: 19-25 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

COMPRESSION

If the engine exhibits low power, poor fuel economy, or poor idle, check the following:

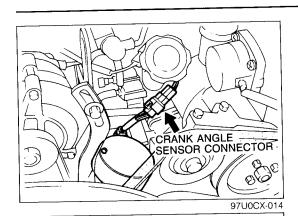
- 1. Ignition system (Refer to Section G.)
- 2. Compression
- 3. Fuel system (Refer to Section F1, F2.)

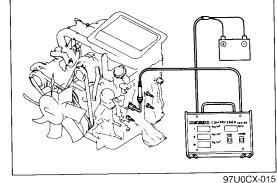
COMPRESSION PREPARATION SST

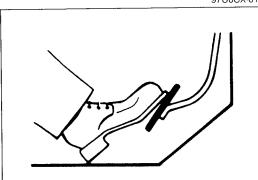


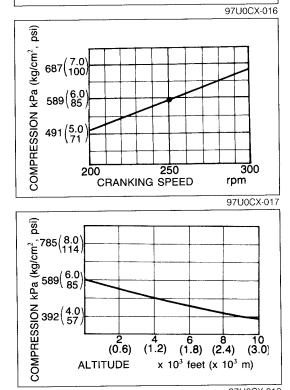
97U0CX-012

COMPRESSION









(1.2)

(1.8) (2.4)

x 10³ feet (x 10³ m)

(0.6)

ALTITUDE

- 1. Check that the battery is fully charged. Recharge it if necessary.
- 2. Warm up the engine to the normal operating temperature.
- 3. Turn it off for about 10 minutes to allow the exhaust manifold to cool.
- 4. Remove the front and rear trailing-side spark plugs.
- 5. Disconnect the crank angle sensor connector.
- 6. Connect the **SST** to the front rotor housing and the battery.
- 7. Fully depress the accelerator pedal and crank the engine for 5 to 10 seconds.
- 8. Make a note of the compression of the three combustion chambers and cranking speed.

Compression:

589 kPa (6.0 kg/cm², 85 psi) - 250 rpm Differential limit of chambers: 147 kPa (1.5 kg/cm², 21 psi) - 250 rpm

Note

- 1) If pressure below 294 kPa (3.0 kg/cm², 43 psi) exsists in one or two chambers of a rotor, the tester indicates one correct measurment and two 00.0 readings.
- 2) If three chamber pressure are below 294 kPa (3.0 kg/cm^2 , 43 psi), the tester indicates three 00.0 readings.
- 3) In both two cases, the cranking speed readings are all 00.0.
- 9. Check the rear chambers with the same procedure.

Note

Compensate for the compression values if they are measured at cranking speeds different than standard or if they are measured at a high altitude.

Cranking speed compensation

Compensate for the cranking speed.

Altitude compensation

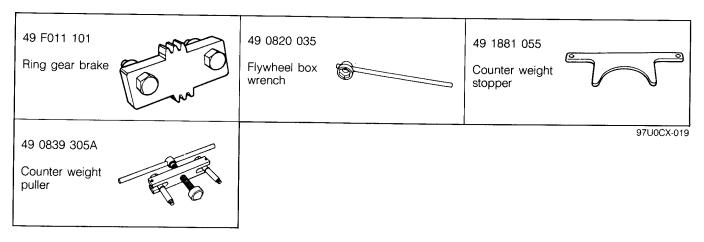
Compensate for the altitude.

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(3.0)

ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE

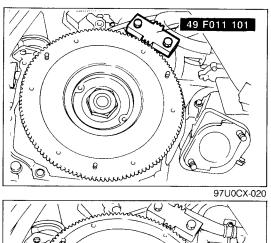
REAR OIL SEAL PREPARATION SST



Removal

2. Drain the engine oil.

(Refer to Section H.)



1.....

1

49 0839 305

Canadara .

Bunnerser and

1a)

(M/T)5. Install the SST against the flywheel. Caution Place a rag between the SST and the vacuum pipes to protect the pipes. 6. Remove the locknut with the SST.

49 0820 03

97U0CX-021

97U0CX-022

7. Remove the flywheel with the SST.

1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.

4. Remove the clutch cover and clutch disc.

3. Remove the manual transmission. (Refer to Section J.)

Remove the automatic transmission. (Refer to Section K.)

.....

8. Remove the key.

C-8

ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE (REAR OIL SEAL) ${f C}$



(A/T) 5. Install the **SST** against the counter weight.

- 6. Remove the back plate and drive plate.
- 7. Remove the locknut with the SST.

8. Remove the counter weight with the SST.

(M/T and A/T) 9. Remove the oil seal with a screwdriver and a rag.

Installation

Install in the reverse order of removal referring to the Installation Note.

Installation note Rear oil seal

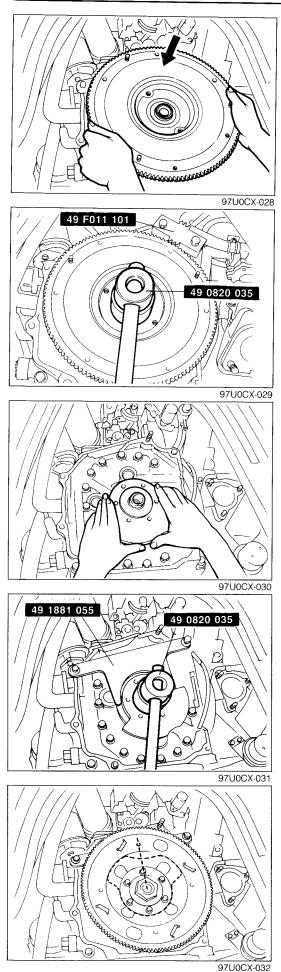
- 1. Apply engine oil to the seal lip.
- 2. Fit the oil seal onto the stationary gear.
- 3. Tap the oil seal in evenly using a suitable pipe.

Oil seal outer diameter: 94mm (3.70 in)

Caution The oil seal must be tapped in until it is flush with the edge of the rear cover.

. . .

C ON-VEHICLE MAINTENANCE (REAR OIL SEAL)



Flywheel (M/T)

- 1. Fit the key to the eccentric shaft.
- 2. Install the flywheel to the eccentric shaft.
- 3. Apply thread locking compound to the eccentric shaft threads.
- 4. Apply sealant to the contact surface of the locknut.
- 5. Install the locknut and tighten it with the SST.

Tightening torque: 392—491 N·m (40—50 m-kg, 289—362 ft-lb)

Caution

Place a rag between the SST and the vacuum pipes to protect pipes.

Drive plate (A/T)

- 1. Fit the key to the eccentric shaft.
- 2. Install the counter weight to the eccentric shaft.
- 3. Apply thread locking compound to the eccentric shaft threads.
- 4. Apply sealant to the contact surface of the locknut.
- 5. Install the locknut and tighten it with the SST.

Tightening torque: 392—491 N·m (40—50 m-kg, 289—362 ft-lb)

6. Install the drive plate so that the holes in the drive plate and counter weight are positioned as shown in the figure. Install the back plate and tighten.

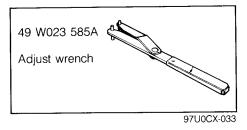
Tightening torque: 43—61 N·m (4.4—6.2 m-kg, 32—45 ft-lb)

Steps After Installation

- 1. Add engine oil to the specified levels.
- 2. Connect the negative battery cable.
- 3. Start the engine and do the following:
 - (1) Check for leakage of engine oil.
 - (2) Perform engine adjustments if necessary.
 - (3) Recheck the oil levels.

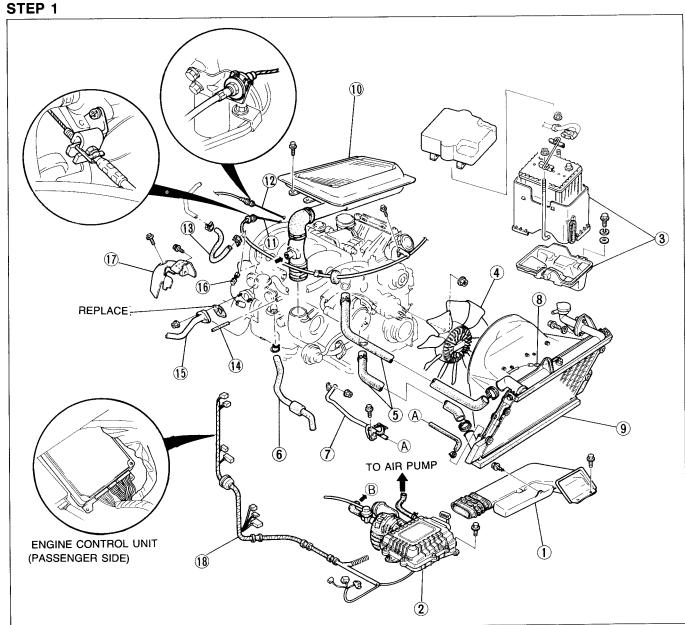
REMOVAL

REMOVAL (TURBO) PREPARATION SST



Warning: Release the fuel pressure. (Refer to Section F2.)

- 1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.
- 2. Remove the under cover.
- 3. Drain the engine oil and coolant.
- 4. Remove in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the **Removal Note**.



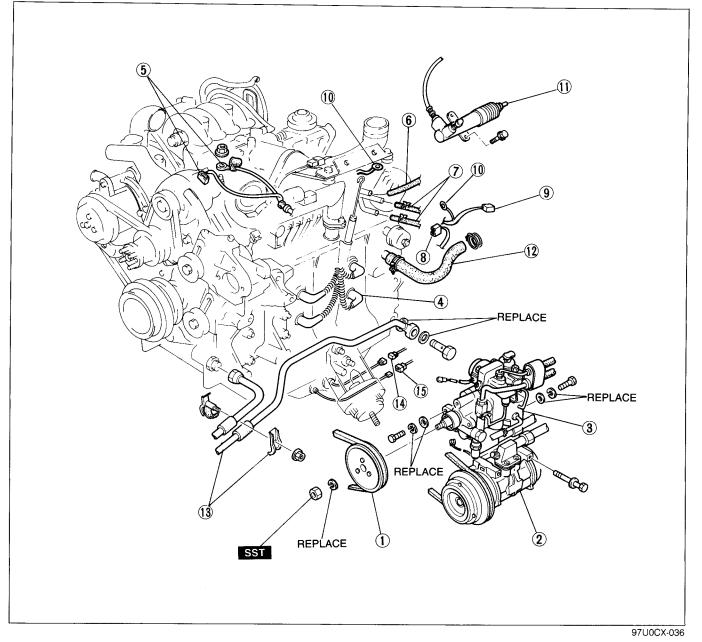
C REMOVAL (TURBO)

- 1. Air intake pipe
- 2. Air cleaner assembly
- 3. Battery and box
- 4. Cooling fan
- 5. Upper and lower radiator hose
- 6. Relief silencer hose
- 7. Heater return hose and pipe
- 8. Coolant level sensor connector
- 9. Radiator and cowling

STEP 2

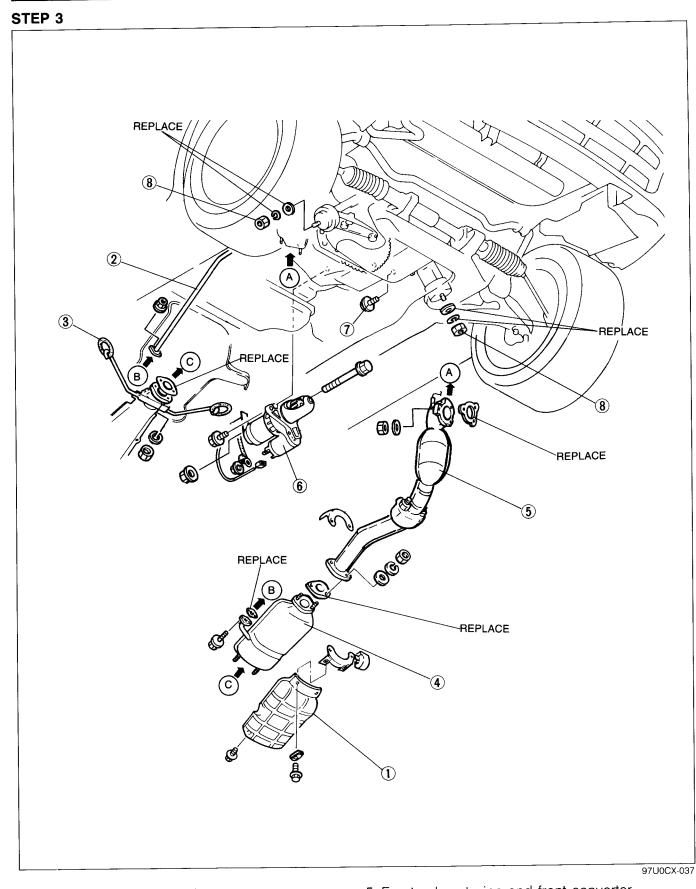
- 10. Intercooler
- 11. Accelerator cable
- 12. Cruise control cable (if equipped)
- 13. Brake vacuum hose
- 14. Boost sensor vacuum hose
- 15. Split air pipe
- 16. Oxygen sensor connector
- 17. Insulator covers
- 18. Engine harness connectors

97U0CX-035



- 1. P/S oil pump pulley and drive belt
- 2. A/C compressor and drive belt
- 3. P/S oil pump
- 4. High-tension leads
- 5. Alternator connector
- 6. Canister hose
- 7. Fuel hoses
- 8. Oil pressure gauge connector

- 9. Heat gauge unit connector
- 10. Engine ground
- 11. Clutch release cylinder
- 12. Heater hose
- 13. Oil cooler pipes and bracket
- 14. Oil level sensor connector
- 15. Sub-zero sensor connector



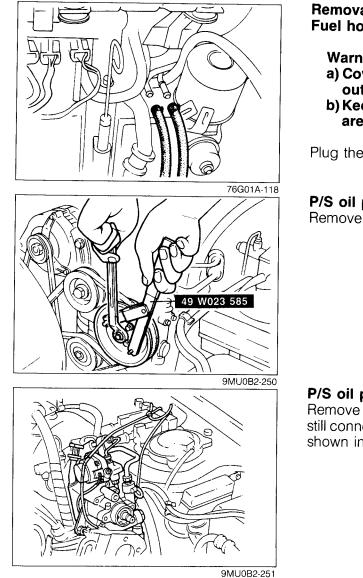
- 1. Catalytic converter insulator
- Split air pipe
 Exhaust pipe bracket
- 4. Catalytic converter

5. Front exhaust pipe and front converter

• • •

- 6. Starter
- 7. Transmission bolts
- 8. Engine mount nuts

C REMOVAL (TURBO)



Removal Note Fuel hose

Warning

- a) Cover the hose with a rag because fuel will spray out when disconnecting.
- b) Keep sparks and open flame away from the fuel area.

Plug the disconnected hoses to avoid fuel leakage.

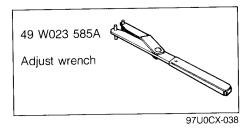
P/S oil pump pulley

Remove the P/S oil pump pulley with the SST.

P/S oil pump, A/C oil compressor

Remove the P/S pump and A/C compressor with the hoses still connected to them; secure the pump and compressor as shown in the figure.

REMOVAL (NON-TURBO) PREPARATION SST

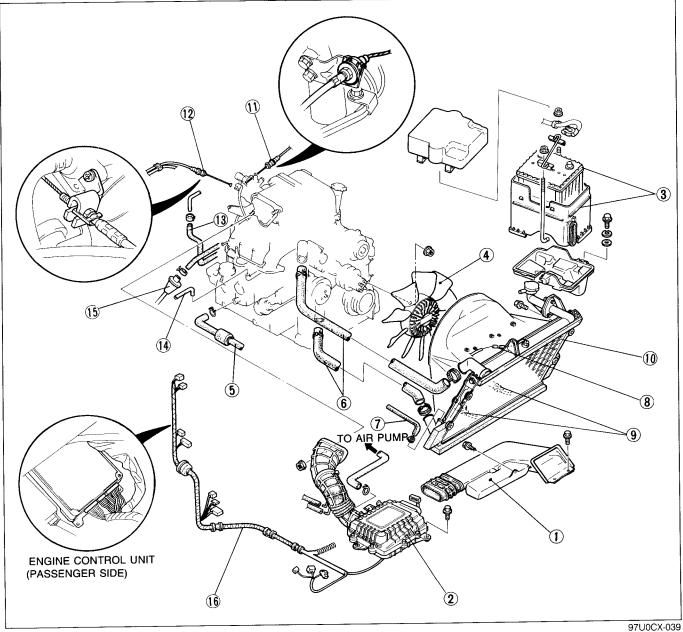


Warning: Release the fuel pressure. (Refer to Section F1.)

1. Disconnect the negative battery cable.

- 2. Remove the under cover.
- 3. Drain the engine oil and coolant.
- 4. Remove in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the **Removal Note**.





C REMOVAL (NON-TURBO)

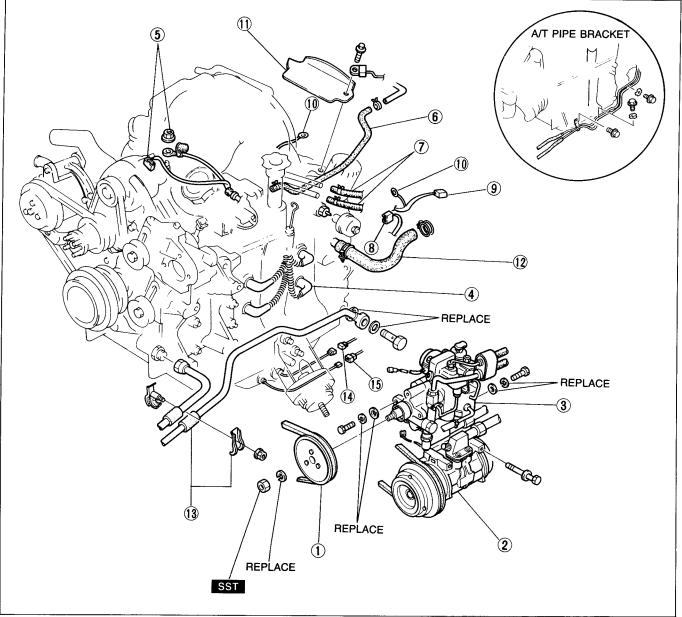
- 1. Air intake pipe
- 2. Air cleaner assembly
- 3. Battery and box
- 4. Cooling fan

STEP 2

- 5. Relief silencer hose
- 6. Upper and lower radiator hose
- 7. Heater return hose
- 8. Coolant level sensor connector

- 9. ATF hoses
- 10. Radiator and cowling
- 11. Accelerator cable
- 12. Cruise control cable (if equipped) and vacuum hose
- 13. Brake vacuum hose
- 14. Boost sensor vacuum hose
- 15. Split air pipe
- 16. Engine harness connectors

97U0CX-040

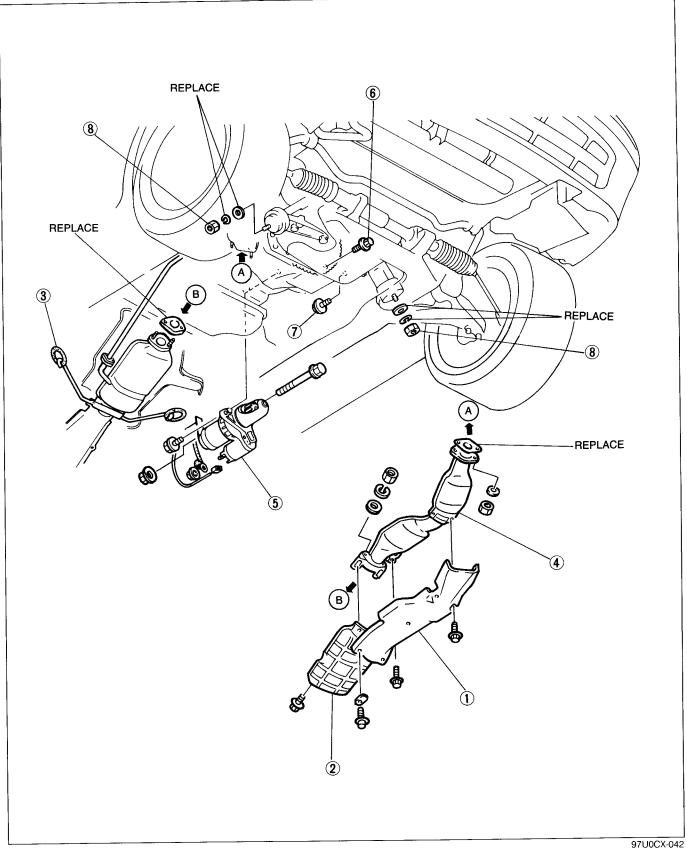


97U0CX-041

- 1. P/S oil pump pulley and drive belt
- 2. A/C compressor and drive belt
- 3. P/S oil pump
- 4. High-tension leads
- 5. Alternator connector
- 6. Canister hose
- 7. Fuel hoses
- 8. Oil pressure gauge connector

- 9. Heat gauge unit connector
- 10. Engine ground
- 11. Dust cover
- 12. Heater hose
- 13. Oil cooler pipes and bracket
- 14. Oil level sensor connector
- 15. Sub-zero sensor connector

STEP 3



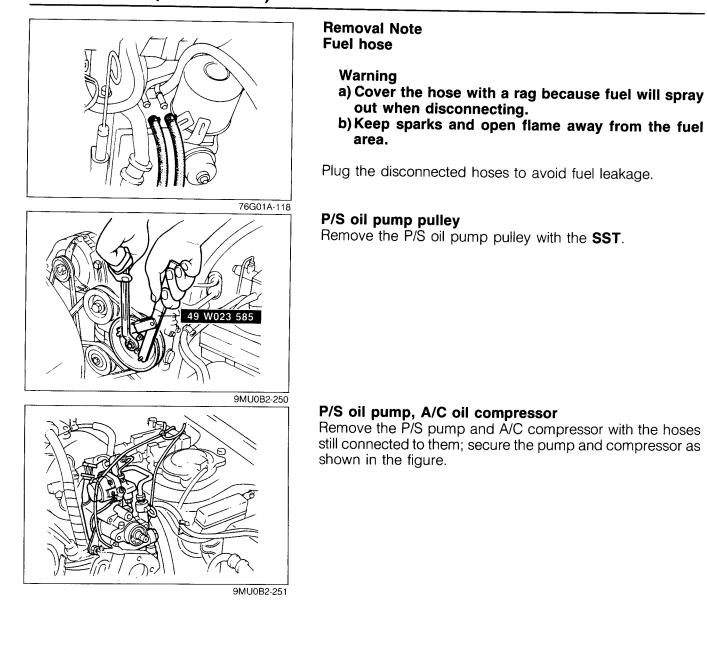
- 1. Exhaust pipe under cover
- Catalytic converter insulator
 Exhaust pipe hangers
- 4. Exhaust pipe

- 5. Starter
- 6. Torque converter attaching bolts (A/T)7. Transmission bolts

. . .

- 8. Engine mount nuts

C REMOVAL (NON-TURBO)



ENGINE STAND INSTALLATION

PREPARATION SST

49 0107 680A Engine stand	49 L010 1A0 Hanger, engine stand		49 L010 101 Plate (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	
49 L010 102 Arms (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	49 L010 103 Hooks (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	O	49 L010 104 Nuts (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	Ø
49 L010 105 Bolts (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	49 L010 106 Bolts (Part of 49 L010 1A0)	Ŵ		9MU0B2-073

INSTALLATION Engine Hanger

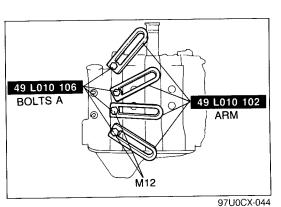
- 1. Remove the left engine mount, A/C compressor and P/S oil pump bracket.
- 2. Remove two studs on the front housing.

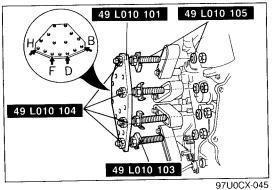
97U0CX-043

3. Install the **SST (arms)** to the block holes as shown in the figure and loosely tighten bolts A.

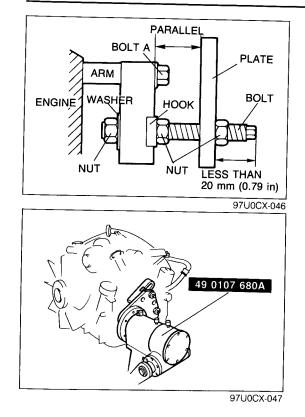
- 4. Assemble the SST (bolts, nuts, hooks and plate).
- 5. Install the **SST** assembly to the respective arms while adjusting parallelism between the arms and plate by turning the bolts and nuts.

- . .





 \mathbf{C} ENGINE STAND INSTALLATION



Warning

Use special caution while turning the engine stand handle to prevent hand injury.

6. Tighten the bolts and nuts to fix the SST.

7. Install the engine on the SST.

DISASSEMBLY

PREPARATION SST

49 F011 101 Ring gear brake	49 1881 055 Counter weight stopper	49 0820 035 Flywheel box wrench
49 0839 305A Counter weight puller	49 0813 215A Tubular dowel puller	49 0813 225 Oil seal remover
49 0813 250 Seal case		97U0CX-048

- 1. Code all identical parts (such as rotors, rotor oil seals, rotor seals, and seal springs) so that they can be reinstalled in the location from which they were removed.
- 2. Clean the parts with steam; blow off any remaining water with compressed air.

Note

During the disassembly of any part or system, be sure to study its order of assembly. Also, note any deformation, wear, or damage.

97U0CX-049

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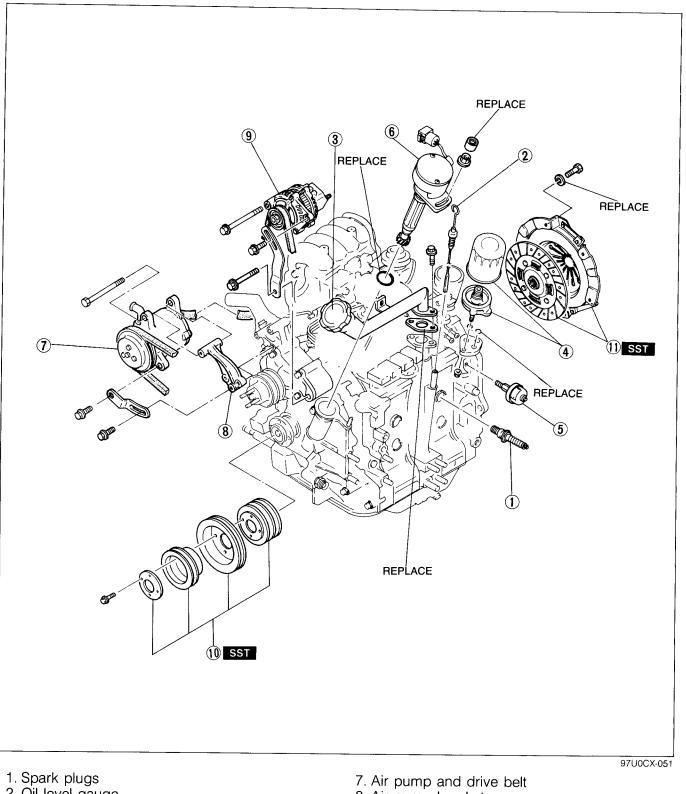
C DISASSEMBLY (TURBO)

AUXILIARY PARTS (TURBO)

- 1. Remove in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the Disassembly Note.
- 2. Inspect all parts and repair or replace as necessary.

STEP 1

97U0CX-050

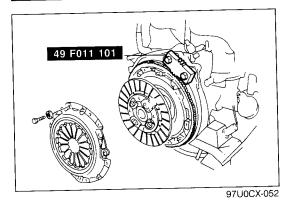


- 2. Oil level gauge
 3. Oil filler pipe
- 4. Oil filter and filter body
- 5. Oil pressure gauge
- 6. Crank angle sensor

- 8. Air pump bracket 9. Alternator and drive belt
- 10. Eccentric shaft pulleys
- 11. Clutch cover and clutch disc

Service Section H

DISASSEMBLY (TURBO)



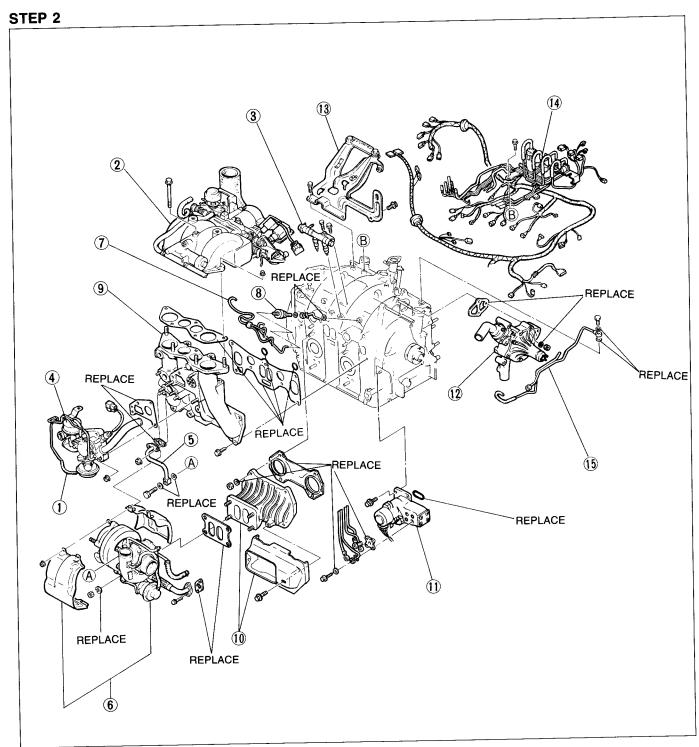
Disassembly Note Clutch disc and clutch cover

Remove the clutch disc and clutch cover with the SST.

Caution

Place a rag between the SST and the vacuum pipes to protect the pipes.

- - -

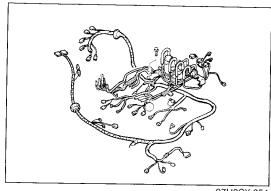


DISASSEMBLY (TURBO)

- 1. Second vacuum piping
- 2. Throttle and dynamic chamber
- 3. Primary fuel injectors and distribution pipe
- 4. Air control valve
- 5. Water pipe
- 6. Turbocharger and insulator
- 7. Air hoses
- 8. Housing oil nozzles and manifold oil nozzles
- 9. Intake manifold

- 10. Exhaust manifold and insulator
- 11. Metering oil pump 12. Water pump
- Service Section E
- 13. Dynamic chamber bracket
- 14. Engine harness and vacuum piping
- 15. Oil inlet pipe

97U0CX-053

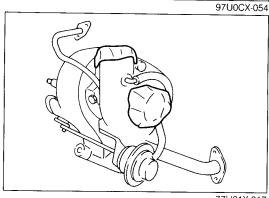


Disassembly Note Engine harness and vacuum piping

Remove the engine harness and vacuum piping as an assembly.



Cover the intake and exhaust ports and oil passages to prevent dirt or other contaminants from entering.



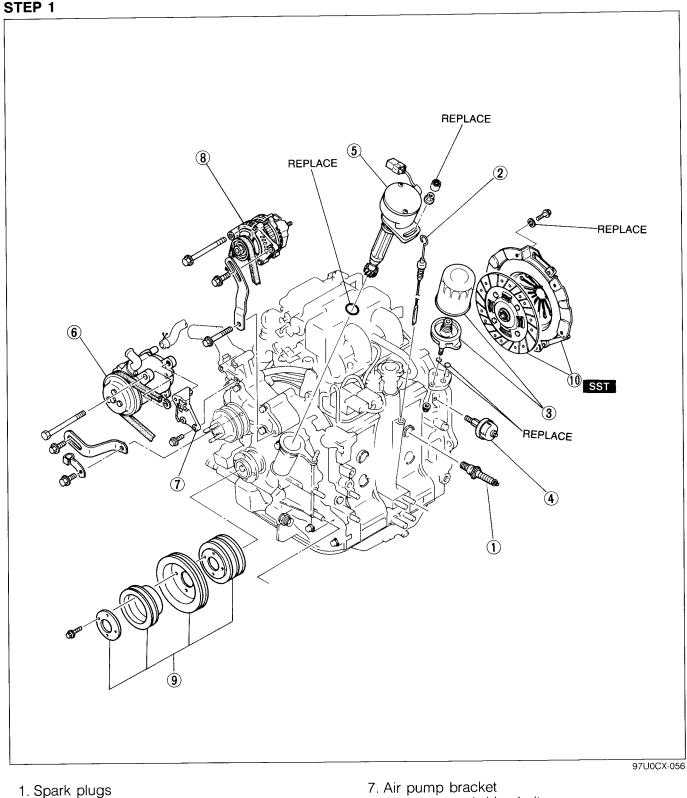
77U01X-017

AUXILIARY PARTS (NON-TURBO)

- 1. Remove in the sequence shown in the figure referring to the **Disassembly Note**.
- 2. Inspect all parts and repair or replace as necessary.







2. Oil level gauge

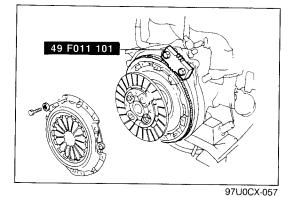
1

- 3. Oil filter and filter body
- 4. Oil pressure gauge
- 5. Crank angle sensor
- 6. Air pump and drive belt

- 8. Alternator and drive belt
- 9. Eccentric shaft pulleys
- 10. Clutch cover and clutch disc Service Section H

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C DISASSEMBLY (NON-TURBO)

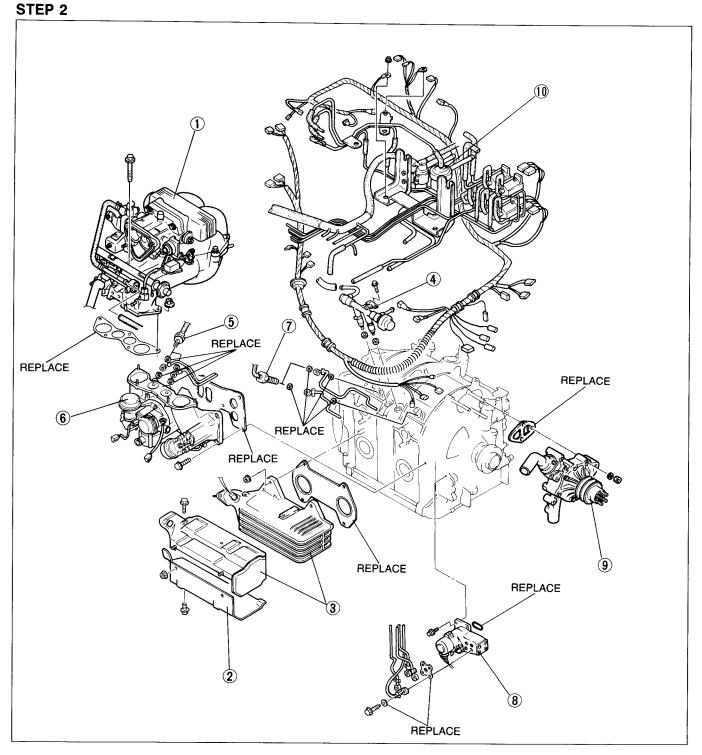


Disassembly Note Clutch disc and clutch cover

Remove the clutch disc and clutch cover with the SST.

Caution

Place a rag between the SST and the vacuum pipes to protect the pipes.



C-26

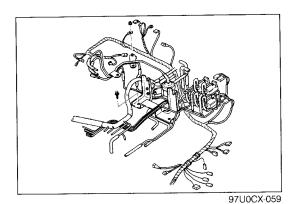
- 1. Throttle and dynamic chamber
- 2. Exhaust absorber plate
- 3. Exhaust manifold and insulator
- 4. Fuel injectors and delivery pipe
- 5. Manifold oil nozzles and metering oil tubes
- 6. Intake manifold

- 7. Housing oil nozzles and metering oil tube
- 8. Metering oil pump

Engine harness and vacuum piping

- 9. Water pump Service Section E
- 10. Engine harness and vacuum piping

97U0CX-058



Remove the engine harness and vacuum piping as an assembly.

Disassembly Note

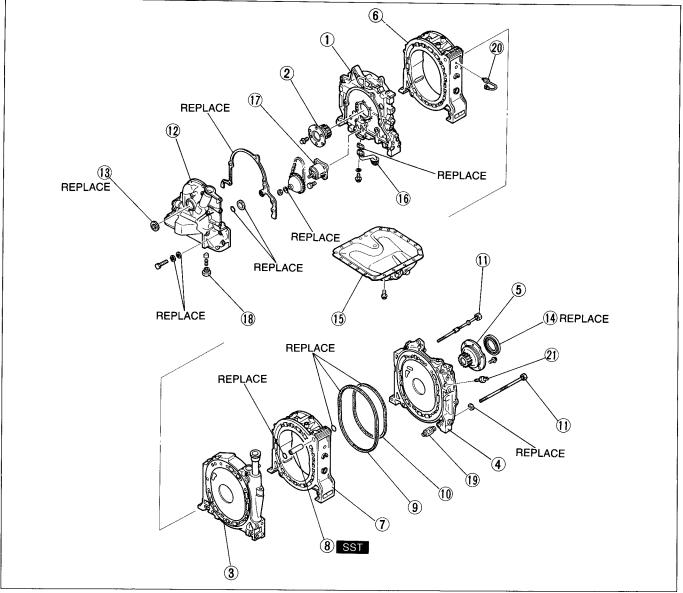
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MAIN PARTS

1. Remove the main parts in the manner described from page C-30.

2. Inspect all parts and repair or replace as necessary.

Component 1 — Housing Related Parts



97U0CX-060

1. Front housing
Inspection page C-39
2. Front stationary gear
Inspection page C-40
3. Intermediate housing
Inspection page C-39
4. Rear housing
Inspection page C-39 5. Rear stationary gear
Inspection page C-40
6. Front rotor housing
Inspection page C-42
7. Rear rotor housing
Inspection page C-42
8. Tubular dowel pin
9. Outer sealing rubber

	970002-060
10. Inner sealing rubber 11. Tension bolt	
12. Front cover	
13. Front oil seal	
14. Rear oil seal	
15. Oil pan	
Service	Section D
16. Oil strainer	
17. Oil pump	
Service	Section D
18. Oil pressure control valve	
Service	Section D
19. Oil pressure regulator valve	
Service	Section D
20. Knock sensor	

21. Heat gauge unit

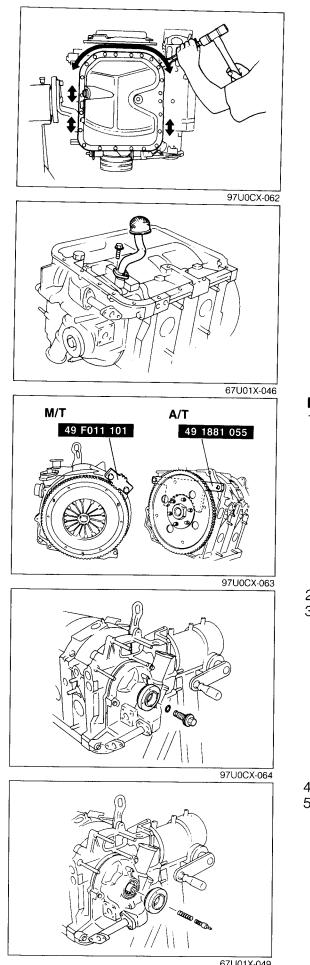
Component 2 — Rotating Related Parts (15) (18) (16) (17) (14) (15) (13) (12) $(\mathbf{1})$ (10)(9) 2 REPLACE REPLACE (3) 6 SST 22 $(\mathbf{1})$ (22) REPLACE 24) (21) REPLACE 20 SST SST (5) 00 6) 23 SST SST (19) 25 SST (8)

1. Front rotor Inspection page C-42 2. Rear rotor Inspection..... page C-42 3. Apex seal Inspection..... page C-44 4. Corner seal Inspection..... page C-45 5. Side seal Inspection page C-45 6. Outer oil seal Inspection page C-43 7. Inner oil seal Inspection page C-43 8. Eccentric shaft Inspection..... page C-46 9. Oil bypass valve 10. Eccentric shaft pulley

12. Oil pump drive sprocket 13. Balance weight 14. Thrust washer 15. Thrust needle bearing Inspection..... page C-46 16. Spacer 17. Plate 18. Thrust plate Inspection..... page C-46 19. Oil jet valve 20. Pilot bearing (M/T) 21. Oil seal (M/T) 22. Counter weight (A/T) 23. Drive plate (A/T) 24. Back plate (A/T) 25. Flywheel (M/T)

11. Distributor drive gear

97U0CX-061



Oil Pan

- 1. Remove the right engine mount and oil pan attaching bolts.
- 2. Remove the oil pan by inserting screwdriver or a suitable tool into only the areas shown in the figure.

Oil Strainer

Remove the oil strainer.

Eccentric Shaft Lock Bolt and Bypass Valve 1. Vehicle with M/T Attach the SST to the flywheel.

Vehicle with A/T Attach the **SST** to the counter weight.

- 2. Remove the eccentric shaft lock bolt.
- 3. Remove the O-ring from the lock bolt.

4. Remove the eccentric shaft bypass valve and spring. 5. Remove the eccentric shaft pulley boss.

67U01X-049

Front Cover 1. Remove the oil pressure control valve. 2. Remove the front cover. 67U01X-050 97U0CX-065 0 97U0CX-066 97U0CX-067

Oil Pump

1. Lift the lock washer tab and remove the sprocket locknut.

3. Remove the gasket, O-ring and backup ring.

4. Remove the distributor drive gear.

2. Remove the oil pump drive gear, driven gear, and drive chain as an assembly.

3. Remove the oil pump.

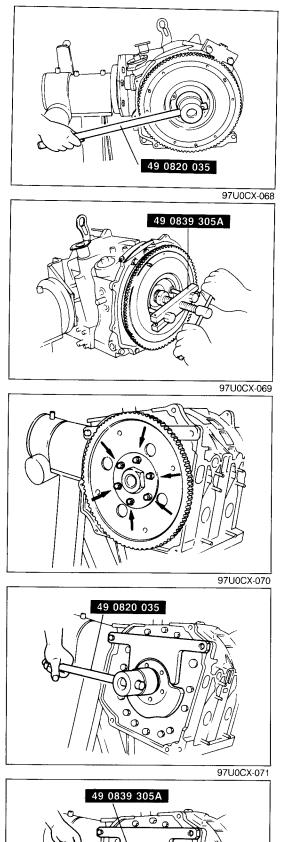
Balance Weight, Bearing and Spacer

Remove the following parts from the eccentric shaft: 1. Key

. . . .

- 2. Balance weight
- 3. Thrust washer
- 4. Thrust needle bearing
- 5. Spacer

DISASSEMBLY]



Flywheel (M/T)

1. Remove the flywheel nut with the SST.

- 2. Remove the flywheel with the SST.
- 3. Remove the key.
- 4. Remove the ring gear brake.

- **Drive Plate and Counter Weight (A/T)** 1. Remove the retainer and the drive plate.

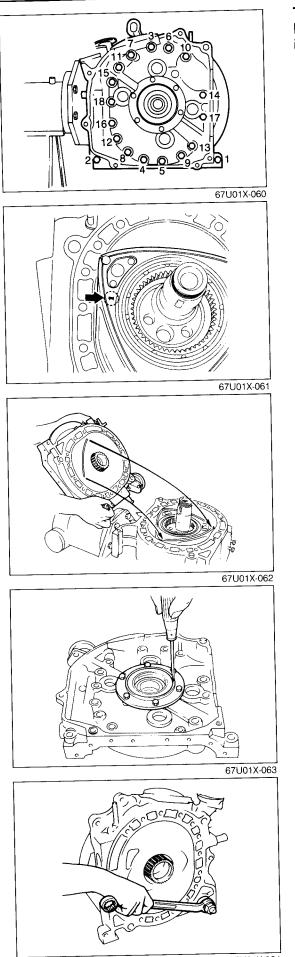
2. Remove the flywheel nut with the SST.

3. Remove the counterweight with the SST.

- -

- 4. Remove the key.
- 5. Remove the **SST**.

97U0CX-072



Tension Bolts

Loosen the tension bolts gradually and in the sequence shown in the figure; then remove them.

Note

Rotor seals — Apex seals, side seals and corner seals - are distinguishable by the numbers near each respective groove on the rotor face. Place them in the seal case (49 0813 250) in accordance with the numbers.

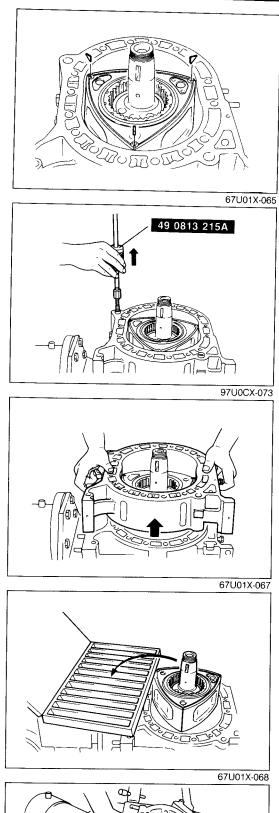
Rear Housing

1. Remove the rear housing. If the seals stick to the housing when it is removed, put them back into their original position.

2. Remove the sealing rubbers and the oil seal from the rear housing.

. . . .

3. Remove the pressure regulator.



Rear Rotor Housing

1. Remove the side pieces and place them in the **seal case** (49 0813 250).

2. Remove the tubular dowels using the SST.

- 3. Remove the rotor housing. Be careful not to drop the apex seals.
- 4. Remove the O-ring from the upper dowel hole.

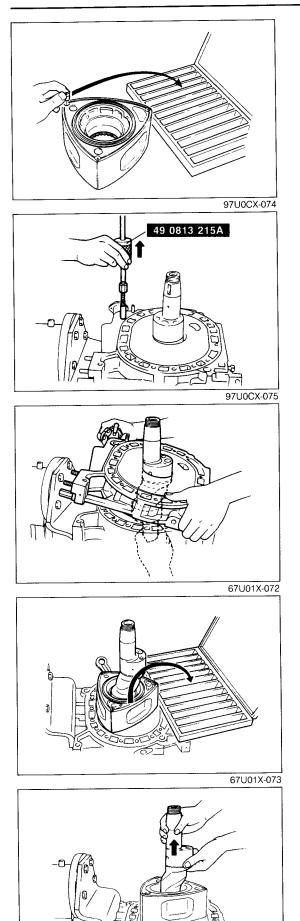
Rear Rotor

- 1. Remove the seals and springs, and place them in position in **seal case** (49 0813 250).
- 67U01X-068
- 2. Remove the rotor.

If the seals stick on the intermediate housing surface, put them back into their respective position in the rotor.

Caution Do not place the rotor on a hard surface.

67U01X-069



- 3. Remove the seals and springs, and put them in position in the **seal case** (49 0813 250).
- 4. Mark the rotor with an "R" for proper reassembly.

Intermediate Housing

1. Remove the tubular dowels using the SST.

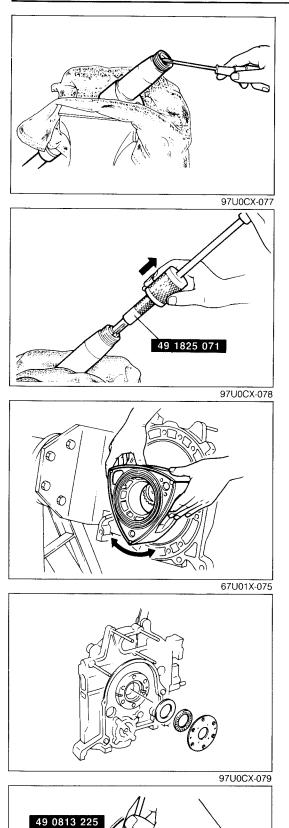
- 2. Turn the eccentric shaft so that the rotor journal faces in the short axial direction.
- 3. Remove the intermediate housing while pushing the eccentric shaft up.
- 4. If the seals stick to the intermediate housing surface, put them back into their respective position in the rotor.
- 5. Remove the sealing rubbers.

Front Rotor Housing

- 1. Remove the side pieces and place them in **seal case** (49 0813 250).
- 2. Remove the rotor housing. Be careful not to drop the apex seals.
- 3. Remove the O-ring from the upper dowel hole.

Eccentric Shaft

1. Remove the eccentric shaft.



2. Support the eccentric shaft in a vise and remove the oil seal with a screwdriver.

Caution

Use protective cloth and plate on the vise jaws.

3. Remove the needle bearing from the eccentric shaft with the **SST**.

Front Rotor

Remove the front rotor in the same procedure as the removal of the rear rotor.

Front Housing

- 1. Remove the thrust plate and needle bearing from stationary gear.
- 2. Remove the sealing rubber from the front housing.
- 3. Remove the front housing from the **engine hanger** (49 L010 1A0).

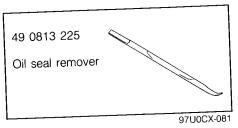
97U0CX-079

Rotor Oil Seal

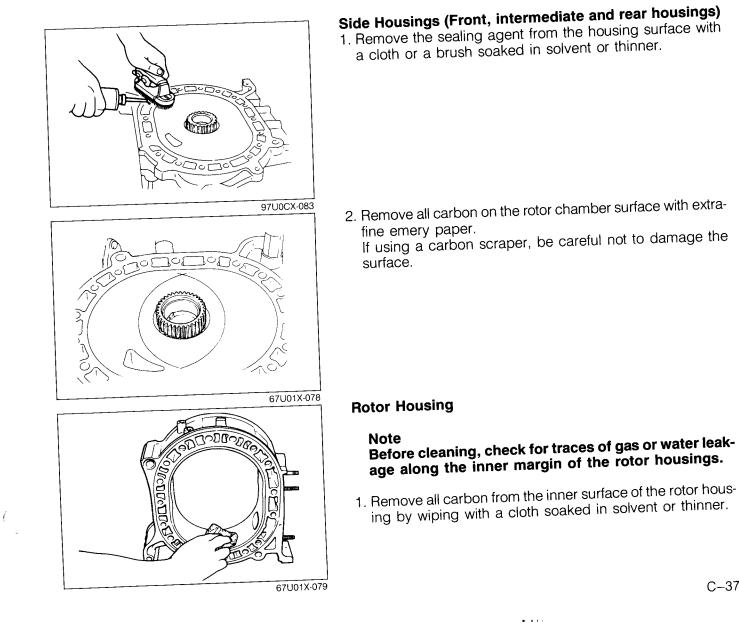
- 1. Remove the outer oil seal from the rotor using the SST.
- 2. Remove the inner oil seal in the same manner.
- 3. Remove the oil seal springs.
- 4. Remove the O-ring from the oil seal.

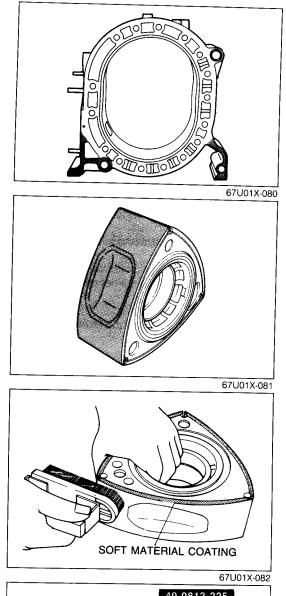
CLEANING

PREPARATION SST



Clean all of the parts taking care to remove any gasket fragments, dirt, oil or grease, carbon, or other materials.





49 0813 225

97U0CX-084

- 2. Remove all deposits and rust from the cooling water passages on the housing.
- 3. Remove the sealing agent from the housing with a cloth or brush soaked in solvent or thinner.

Rotor

1. Remove the carbon from the rotor with a carbon remover or emery paper.

Caution

- a) Do not use emery paper on the groove of the apex seal or the side seal.
- b) Take care not to damage the soft material coating on the side surfaces.
- 2. Remove the carbon in each groove.
- 3. Wash the rotor with a cleaning solution.

Rotor Seals (Apex, side and corner seals)

- 1. Remove the carbon from each seal with the SST.
- 2. Wash the seals with a cleaning solution.

Caution

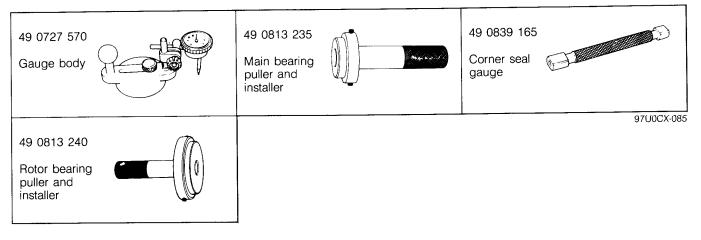
Do not use emery paper.

Eccentric Shaft

- 1. Wash the eccentric shaft with a cleaning solution.
- 2. Blow the oil passage clean with compressed air.

INSPECTION AND REPAIR

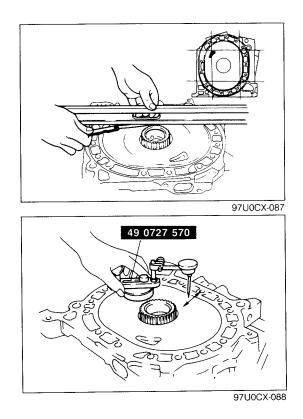
PREPARATION SST



- 1. Clean all parts, being sure to remove any gasket fragments, dirt, oil or grease, carbon, moisture residue, or other foreign materials. (Refer to page C-37.)
- 2. Inspection and repairs must be performed in the order specified.

Caution Do not damage the joints or friction surfaces of aluminum alloy components.

97U0CX-086



Side Housings (Front, intermediate and rear housings)

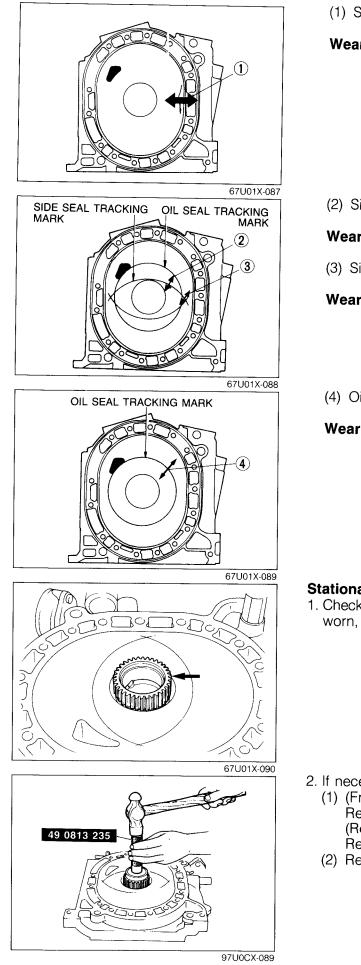
1. Check the housing surface for warpage in the four directions shown in the figure. If necessary, replace the housing.

Warpage: 0.04mm (0.0016 in) max.

2. Check the contact surface for wear with a dial indicator mounted on the **SST**. Slide the gauge across the area as indicated in the figure.

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C INSPECTION AND REPAIR



(1) Side seal wear

Wear: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) max.

- (2) Side seal wear, overlapping oil seal wear
- Wear: 0.01mm (0.0004 in) max.
- (3) Side seal wear, outside oil seal wear

Wear: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) max.

(4) Oil seal wear

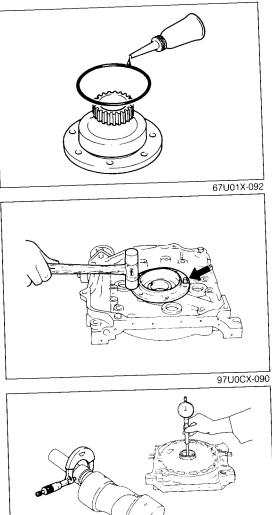
Wear: 0.02mm (0.0008 in) max.

Stationary Gear

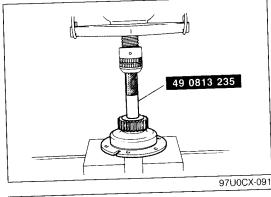
1. Check the front and rear stationary gear for cracked, scored, worn, or chipped teeth.

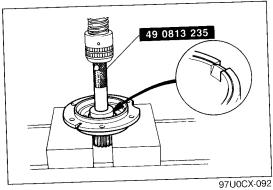
- 2. If necessary, replace the stationary gear.
 - (1) (Front stationary gear)
 Remove the plate, needle bearing, and thrust plate. (Rear stationary gear)
 Remove the attaching bolts.
 - (2) Remove the stationary gear using the SST.

INSPECTION AND REPAIR



67U01X-094





(3) (Rear stationary gear only) Apply petroleum jelly to a new O-ring and install it on the rear stationary gear. Apply sealant to the stationary gear flange.

- (4) Install the stationary gear to the housing so that the slot of the stationary gear is aligned with the dowel pin on the housing.
- (5) (Front stationary gear) Install the thrust plate, needle bearing, and plate. (Rear stationary gear) Tighten the attaching bolts.

Tightening torque: 16—23 Nm (1.6—2.3 m-kg, 12—17 ft-lb)

Main Bearing

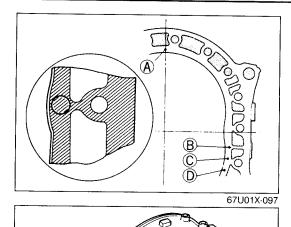
- 1. Check the main bearing for wear, scoring, flaking, or any other damage.
- 2. Check the main bearing clearance. Measure the inner diameter of the main bearing and the outer diameter of the eccentric shaft main journal.

Standard clearance: 0.04—0.08mm (0.0016—0.0031 in) Clearance: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) max.

- 3. If necessary, replace the main bearing.
 - (1) Remove the stationary gear.
 - (2) Place the stationary gear on the support with the flange side downward.
 - (3) Press out the main bearing using the SST without the adaptor ring.
 - (4) Place the stationary gear on the support with the gear side downward.
 - (5) Place the new main bearing on the stationary gear so that the bearing lug is in line with the slot of the stationarv gear.
 - (6) Press the main bearing in using the SST.

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C INSPECTION AND REPAIR



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Rotor Housing

- 1. Check the chromium plated surface on the rotor housing for scoring, flaking, or any other damage.
- 2. Check the width difference of the rotor housing.
 - (1) Measure the rotor housing width at the points (A, B, C, and D) as shown in the figure.
 - (2) Check the difference between the value of point A and the minimum value among the points B, C, and D.

Difference: 0.06mm (0.0024 in) max.

3. If necessary, replace the rotor housing.

Rotor

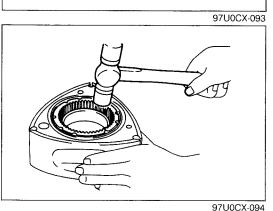
67U01X-098

- 1. Carefully inspect the rotor and replace it if it is severely worn or damaged.
- 2. Check the internal gear for cracked, scored, worn, or chipped teeth.
- 67U01X-099
- 3. Check the clearance between the side housing and rotor. Measure the rotor housing width (point A above) and the maximum rotor width at the three points indicated in the figure.

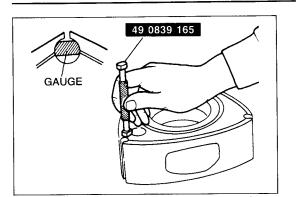
Standard: 0.12—0.21mm (0.0047—0.0083 in) Clearance: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) min.

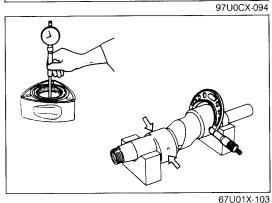
4. If the clearance is more than the specification, replace the rotor assembly.

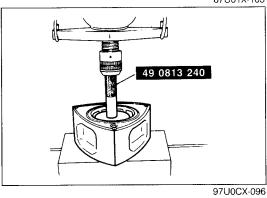
If the clearance is less than the specification, replace the rotor assembly.

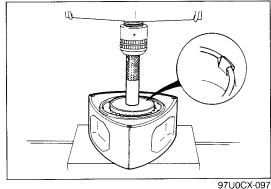


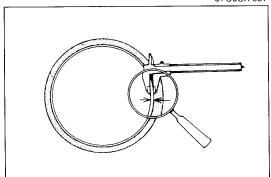
INSPECTION AND REPAIR \mathbf{C}











5. Check the corner seal bores for wear using the **SST**.

- (1) If neither end of the gauge goes into the bore, use the original corner seal.
- (2) If only one end of the gauge goes into the bore, replace the corner seal.
- (3) If both ends of the gauge go into the bore, replace the rotor.

Rotor Bearing

- 1. Check the rotor bearing for wear, flaking, scoring or any other damage.
- 2. Check the rotor bearing clearance. Measure the inner diameter of the rotor bearing and the outer diameter of the eccentric shaft rotor journal.

Standard clearance: 0.04-0.08mm (0.0016-0.0031 in) Clearance: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) max.

- 3. If necessary, replace the rotor bearing.
 - (1) Place the rotor on a support with the internal gear downward.
 - (2) Press the bearing out of the rotor using the **SST** without the adapter ring.

- (3) Place the rotor on the support with the internal gear facing upward.
- (4) Place the new rotor bearing on the rotor so that the bearing lug is in line with the slot of the rotor bore.
- (5) Press the bearing in until it is flush with the rotor boss, using the **SST**.

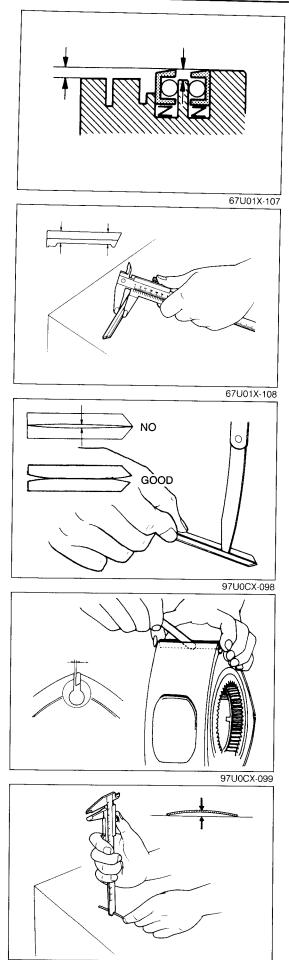
Rotor Oil Seal

- 1. Inspect the oil seal for wear or damage. If necessary, replace it.
- 2. Check the oil seal lip width.

Lip width: 0.5mm (0.020 in) max.

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INSPECTION AND REPAIR



- 3. Install the oil seal springs and oil seals into their respective grooves.
- 4. Check the oil seals for free vertical movement.
- 5. Check the oil seal protrusion.

Protrusion: 0.5mm (0.020 in) min.

If necessary, replace the oil seal or the spring.

Apex Seal

- 1. Check the apex seal for wear, cracks, and other damage. If necessary, replace it.
- 2. Measure the combined height of the upper and lower apex seals at two points.

Standard height: 8.0mm (0.315 in) Height: 6.5mm (0.256 in) min.

Note

Replace the short apex seal spring if the apex seal height is below 7.5mm (0.295 in).

3. Check the apex seals for warpage. Put two apex seals together, top-to-top, and check the warpage. Do this with all three seals.

If the warpage exists in the middle of the seals, replace the apex seals.

If the warpage exists in the ends of the seals, the seal can be used.

4. Check the clearance of the apex seal and the groove. Place the apex seal in its respective groove in the rotor, and measure the apex seal clearance. If necessary, replace it.

Standard clearance:

Turbo: 0.041—0.091mm (0.0016—0.0036 in) Non-Turbo: 0.052—0.092mm (0.0020—0.0036 in) Clearance: 0.15mm (0.0059 in) max.

5. Check the apex seal spring for wear and free height. If necessary, replace it.

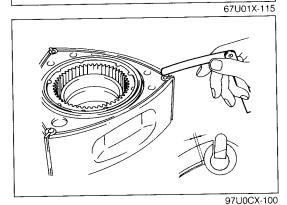
Free height: Long spring: 4.6mm (0.181 in) min.

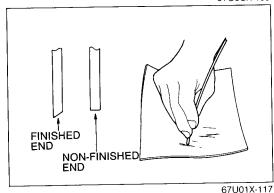
Short spring: 1.7mm (0.067 in) min.

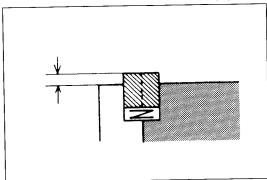
Note

Replace the short apex seal spring, if the apex seal height is below 7.5mm (0.295 in).

67U01X-114







Side Seal

- 1. Inspect the side seal for wear or damage, if necessary replace it.
- 2. Install the side seal spring and side seal into their respective grooves.
- 3. Check the side seal for vertical free movement.
- 4. Check the side seal protrusion.

Protrusion: 0.5mm (0.020 in) min.

5. Check the clearance between the side seal and the groove.

Standard clearance: 0.028-0.078mm (0.0011-0.0031 in) Clearance: 0.10mm (0.0039 in) max.

6. Check the clearance between the side seal and the corner seal.

Standard clearance: 0.05-0.15mm (0.0020-0.0059 in) Clearance: 0.40mm (0.016 in) max.

7. If necessary, replace the side seal. Adjust the clearance between the side seal and corner seal by lapping the non-finished end carefully.

Adjusted clearance: 0.05-0.15mm (0.002-0.0059 in)

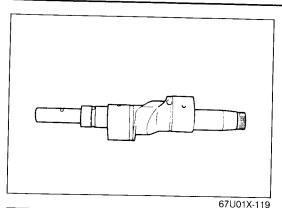
Corner Seal

- 1. Inspect the corner seal and soft seal for wear, cracks, or any other damage. If necessary, replace them.
- 2. Install the corner seal spring and corner seal into its respective groove.
- 3. Check the corner seal for vertical free movement.
- 4. Check the corner seal protrusion.

Protrusion: 0.5mm (0.020 in) min.

If necessary, replace the corner seal and/or the spring.

C INSPECTION AND REPAIR



Eccentric Shaft

- 1. Check the eccentric shaft for cracks, scoring, wear, or any other damage.
- 2. Check that the oil passages are open.

3. Check the eccentric shaft runout. Measure the run-out at the end of the shaft, replace it if necessary.

Runout: 0.12mm (0.0047 in) max.

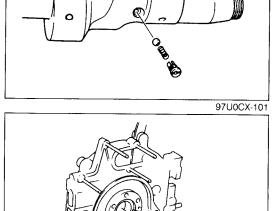
4. Check the oil jet spring for weakness, and for sticking or damage of the steel ball.

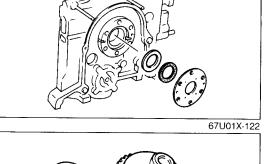
Needle Bearing and Thrust Plate

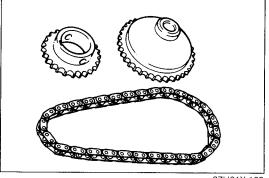
- 1. Check the needle bearing for wear or damage.
- 2. Check the bearing housing and thrust plate for wear or any other damage.

Oil Pump Drive Chain and Sprocket

- 1. Check the oil pump drive chain for broken links.
- 2. Check the oil pump drive sprocket and driven sprocket for cracks and worn or damaged teeth. If necessary, replace with new parts.





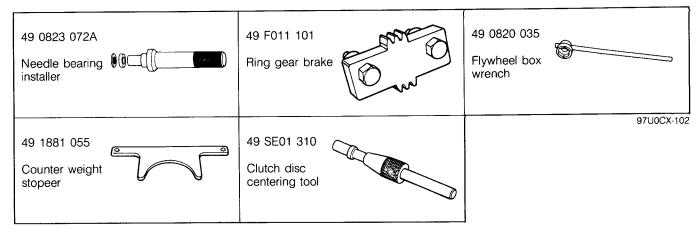


67U01X-123

67U01X-120

ASSEMBLY

PREPARATION SST



- 1. Clean all parts before reinstallation.
- 2. Apply new engine oil to all sliding and rotating parts.
- 3. Install identical parts (such as rotor seals, seal springs, rotor oil seals, and rotor) in the exact positions from which they were removed.
- 4. Replace plain bearings if they are peeling, burned, or otherwise damaged.
- 5. Tighten all bolts and nuts to the specified torques.

Caution Do not reuse gaskets or oil seals.

97U0CX-103

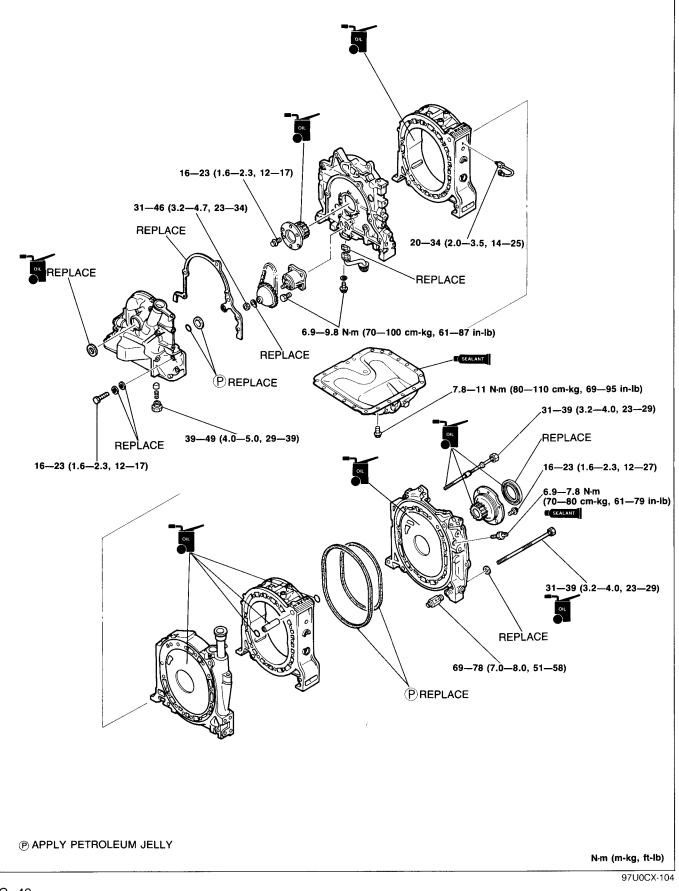
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C ASSEMBLY

MAIN PARTS

Install the main parts in the manner described from page C-50.

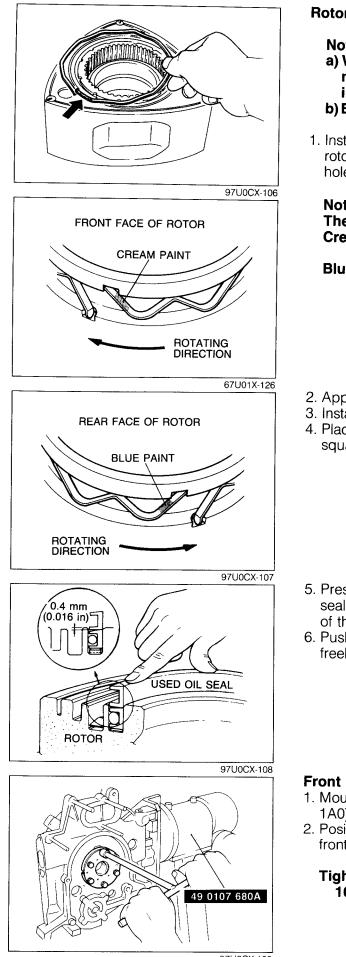




in the second

Component 2 — Rotaing Related Parts BOTC-REPLACE 16-23 (1.6-2.3, 12-17) 0000 Calu REPLACE 108—132 (11.0—13.5, 80—98) SST 43-61 (4.4-6.2, 32-45) REPLACE ක 60 SST 392—491 (40—50, 289—362) P ROTOR BEARING SST 00 **)** Ø SST ° «co 392-491 (40-50, 289-362) SST SEALANT SST N·m (m-kg, ft-lb) 97U0CX-105

C-49



Rotor Oil Seal

Note

- a) When replacing the oil seal, first make sure that it moves smoothly in the groove without the O-ring in place.
- b) Be careful not to deform the lip of the oil seal.
- 1. Install the oil seal springs in their respective grooves on the rotor with the round edge of the spring fitted in the stopper hole of the oil seal grooves.

Note

The oil seal springs are identified by a painted mark. Cream springs.... for front faces of both front and rear rotors.

Blue springs for rear faces of both front and rear rotors.

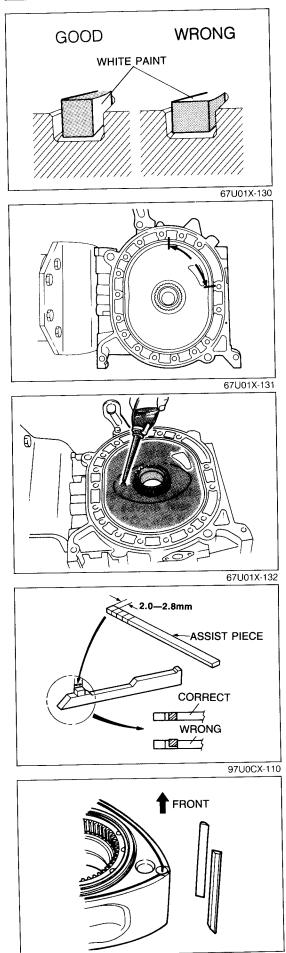
- 2. Apply engine oil to the new O-ring.
- 3. Install the O-ring in the oil seal.
- 4. Place the inner oil seal in the oil seal groove so that the square edge of the spring fits into the notch of the oil seal.

- 5. Press the oil seal with a used oil seal until the lip of the oil seal is approximately 0.4mm (0.016 in) below the surface of the rotor.
- 6. Push the oil seal slowly by hand and make sure it moves freely.

Front Housing

- 1. Mount the front housing to the engine hanger (49 L010 1A0) attached to the engine stand (49 0107 680A).
- 2. Position the thrust plate with the chamfer facing toward the front housing. Install the needle bearing and plate.

Tightening torque: 16-23 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)



- 3. Apply petroleum jelly to the new outer and inner sealing rubbers.
- 4. Install the outer sealing rubber so that the white paint faces the side wall in the groove.

- 5. Install the inner sealing rubber the blue paint faces the outer wall in the groove and so that the seam is placed in position as shown in the figure.
- 6. Check that both the outer and inner sealing rubbers are not twisted.
- 7. Apply engine oil to the contact surfaces, stationary gear, and main bearing.

Caution Do not apply engine oil to the sealing rubber.

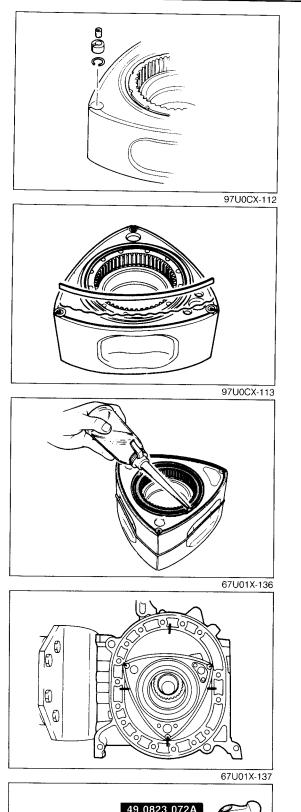
Rotor Seals (Front side of rotor)

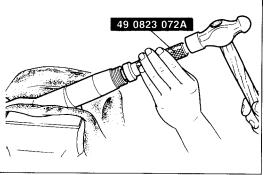
- 1. Place the front rotor on a clean rubber pad or cloth with the front side upward.
- 2. Cut the assist piece with a knife so that its length becomes to **2.0–2.8mm (0.08–0.11 in)**.
- 3. Peel the paper stuck on the assist piece and stick the assist piece on the apex seal.
- 4. Install the upper and lower apex seals without the spring and side piece into their respective grooves so that the side piece mounting positions to the rear side of the rotor.

Caution

If the apex seals are installed incorrectly, this may result in poor gas sealing performance.

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- 5. Install the new soft seals into the corner seals.
- 6. Install the corner seal springs and corner seals so that the chamfer surface faces the bottom of the groove.

- 7. Install the side seal springs and side seals so that the paint faces the bottom of the groove.
- 8. Confirm smooth movement of the corner seals and side seals by lightly pressing them.
- 9. Apply petroleum jelly to the side seals.

Front Rotor

1. Apply engine oil to the rotor oil seal, rotor bearing, and internal gear.

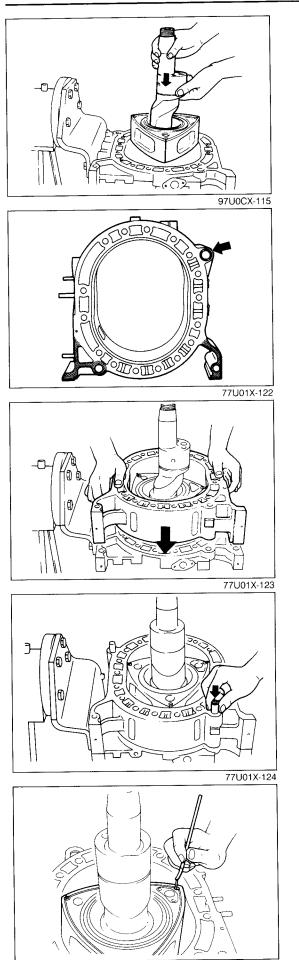
2. Place the front rotor in the front housing, and mesh the internal gear and stationary gear so that one of the rotor apexes is set to one of the four positions illustrated.

Caution

Do not place the rotor on the sealing rubber.

Eccentric Shaft

- 1. Tap in the needle bearing into the eccentric shaft with the **SST**, until the **SST** toches the blind plug.
- 2. Apply grease to the needle bearing.
- 3. Apply engine oil to the oil seal lip.



- 4. Apply engine oil to the front rotor journal and main journal.
- 5. Insert the eccentric shaft, being careful not to damage the rotor bearing or main bearing.

Front Rotor Housing

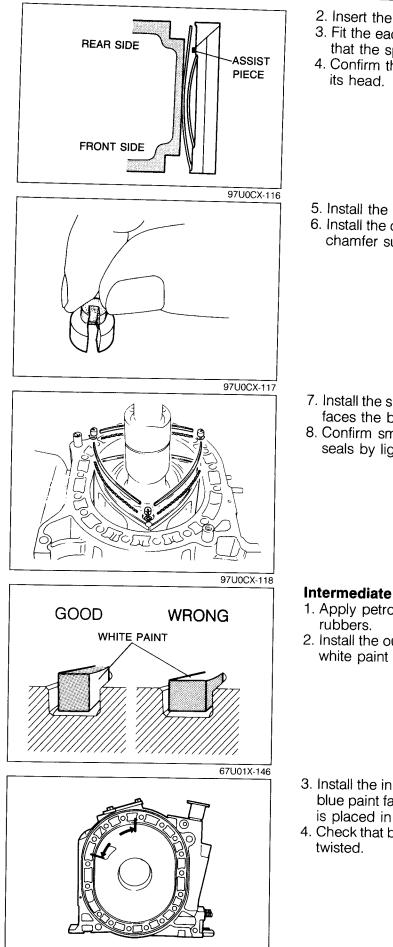
- 1. Apply petroleum jelly to the new O-ring, and install it to the rotor housing.
- 2. Apply a coat of sealant on the rotor housing front side, as shown on the shaded area in the figure.

- 3. Apply engine oil to the trochoid surface of the rotor housing.
- 4. Install the rotor housing.

5. Apply engine oil to the tubular dowels and insert them through the front rotor housing holes into the front housing holes.

Rotor Seals (Rear side of rotor)

1. Insert the short apex seal springs.



- 2. Insert the long apex seal springs.
- 3. Fit the each side piece to its original position and confirm that the springs are set correctly on the side piece.
- 4. Confirm the smooth movement of each seal by pressing

- 5. Install the new soft seals into the corner seals.
- 6. Install the corner seal springs and corner seals so that the chamfer surface faces the bottom of the groove.

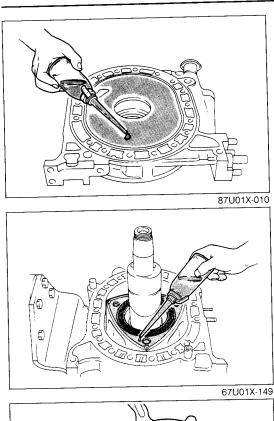
- 7. Install the side seal springs and side seals so that the paint faces the bottom of the groove.
- 8. Confirm smooth movement of the corner seals and side seals by lightly pressing them.

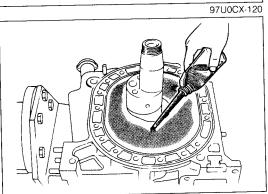
Intermediate Housing

- 1. Apply petroleum jelly to the new outer and inner sealing
- 2. Install the outer sealing rubber to the front side so that the white paint faces the side wall in the groove.

- 3. Install the inner sealing rubber to the front side so that the blue paint faces the outer wall in the groove and the seam is placed in position as shown in the figure.
- 4. Check that both the outer and inner sealing rubbers are not

67U01X-147





5. Apply engine oil to the contact surfaces of the intermediate housing.

Caution Do not apply engine oil to the sealing rubber.

6. Apply engine oil to the rotor oil seal on the rear side of the front rotor.

- 7. Apply petroleum jelly to a new O-ring, and install it on the rotor housing.
- 8. Apply a coat of sealant to the shaded area as shown in the figure.

- 9. Turn the eccentric shaft so that the rear rotor journal faces the intake and exhaust side.
- 10. Lift the eccentric shaft about **25mm (1.0 in)**, and install the intermediate housing over the eccentric shaft on to the front rotor housing.

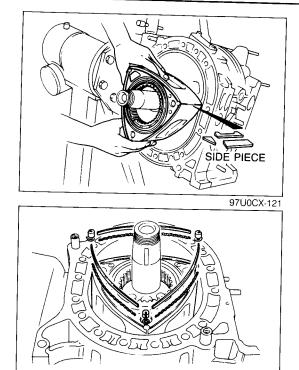
Note Do not lift the shaft over 35mm (1.4 in).

- 11. Install the outer and inner sealing rubber to the rear side of the intermediate housing using the same method applied to the front side of the intermediate housing.
- 12. Apply engine oil to the rear contact surfaces.

Caution Do not apply engine oil to the sealing rubber.

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Rear Rotor, Rotor Seals, and Rear Rotor Housing

Install the rotor seals, rear rotor, and rear rotor housing in the same procedure as the installation of the rotor seals, front rotor, and front rotor housing.

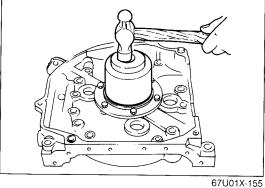
1. Install the rotor seals and rear rotor. (Refer to page C-51.)

Caution

The side piece of the rotor seal must face the rear housing side.

- 2. Install the rear rotor housing. (Refer to page C-53.)
- 3. Install the tubular dowel pins.
- 4. Install the rotor seals at the rear side of the rotor. (Refer to page C-53.)





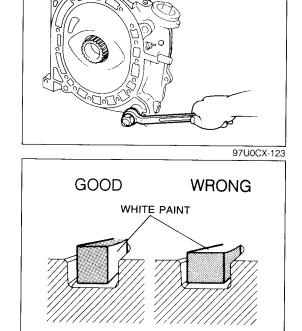
Rear Housing

- 1. Apply engine oil to the new rear oil seal and the groove of the rear stationary gear.
- 2. Install the oil seal into the rear stationary gear.

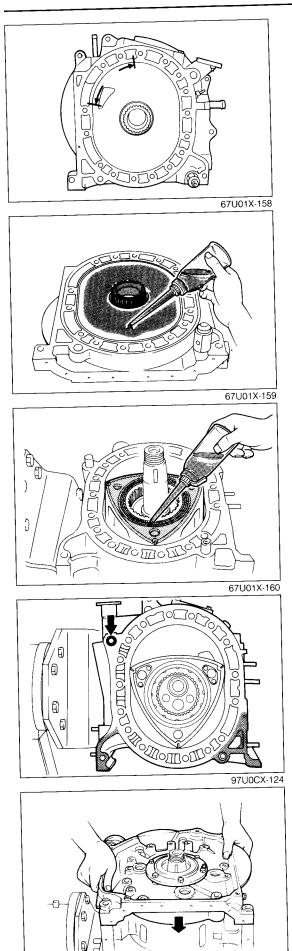
3. Install the oil regulator valve.

Tightening torque: 69-78 N·m (7.0-8.0 m-kg, 51-58 ft-lb)

- 4. Apply petroleum jelly to the new outer and inner sealing rubbers.
- 5. Install the outer sealing rubber so that the white paint faces the side wall in the groove.



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- 6. Install the inner sealing rubber so that the blue paint faces the outer wall in the groove and the seam is placed in position as shown in the figure.
- Check that both the outer and inner sealing rubbers are not twisted.
- 8. Apply engine oil to the contact surfaces, stationary gear, and main bearing.

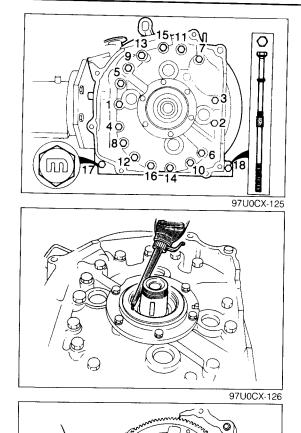
Caution Do not apply engine oil to the sealing rubber.

9. Apply engine oil to the rotor oil seal of the rear rotor's rear side.

- 10. Apply petroleum jelly to the new O-ring, and fit it into the rear rotor housing.
- 11. Apply a coat of sealant to the shaded area as shown in the figure.

- 12. Install the rear housing on the rear rotor housing.
- 13. Check that the side pieces of the front and rear apex seals are not wedged between the rotor housing and side housing.

. . . .



Tension Bolt

- 1. Apply engine oil to the new seal washers and install them on the tension bolts.
- 2. Apply engine oil to the bolt threads.
- 3. Install the tension bolts and tighten them gradually in the order shown in the figure.

Tightening torque: 31-39 Nm (3.2-4.0 m-kg, 23-29 ft-lb)

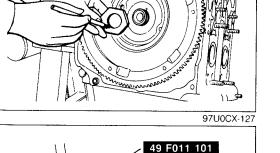
Note

a) The bolt with the mark is for the No.17 position. b) The bolt with the tube is for the No.18 position.

4. Turn the eccentric shaft and make sure that the rotation is easy and smooth.

Flywheel (M/T)

- 1. Apply engine oil to the oil seal in the rear housing.
- 2. Fit the key to the eccentric shaft.
- 3. Install the flywheel to the eccentric shaft.
- 4. Apply thread locking compound to the eccentric shaft threads.
- 5. Apply sealant to the contact surface of the locknut.

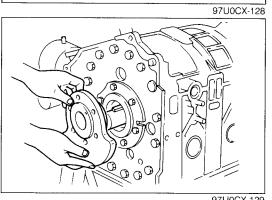


6. Install locknut and tighten using the SST.

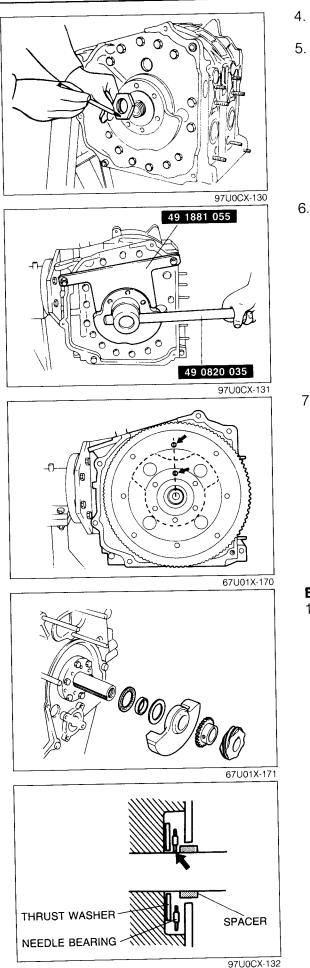
Tightening torque: 392-491 N·m (40-50 m-kg, 289-362 ft-lb)

Counter Weight and Drive Plate (A/T)

- 1. Apply engine oil to the oil seal in the rear housing.
- 2. Fit the key to the eccentric shaft.
- 3. Install the counter weight to the eccentric shaft.



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- 4. Apply thread locking compound to the eccentric shaft threads.
- 5. Apply sealant to the contact surface of the locknut.

6. Install locknut and tighten using the SST.

Tightening torque: 392—491 N·m (40—50 m-kg, 289—362 ft-lb)

7. Install the drive plate so that the holes in the drive plate and counter weight are positioned as shown in the figure. Install the back plate and tighten.

Tightening torque: 43—61 Nm (4.4—6.2 m-kg, 32—45 ft-lb)

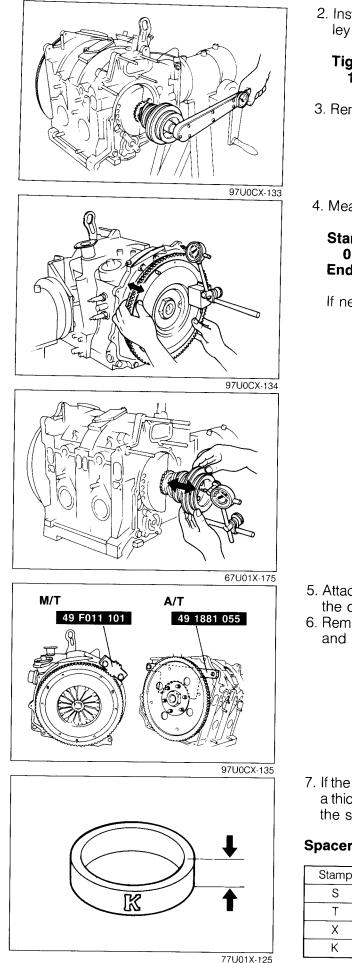
Balance Weight, Bearing, and Spacer

- 1. Install the following parts to the eccentric shaft:
 - (1) Spacer
 - (2) Thrust needle bearing
 - (3) Thrust washer
 - (4) Balance weight
 - (5) Oil pump drive sprocket
 - (6) Distributor drive gear

Caution

When installing the needle bearing, make sure it is not caught by the spacer.

- -



2. Install the eccentric shaft pulley boss and tighten the pulley lock bolt.

Tightening torque: 108—132 N·m (11.0—13.5 m-kg, 80—98 ft-lb)

- 3. Remove the SST.
- 4. Measure the end play of the eccentric shaft.

Standard end play: 0.040—0.070mm (0.0016—0.0028 in) End play: 0.09mm (0.0035 in) max.

If necessary replace the spacer, continuing with step 5.

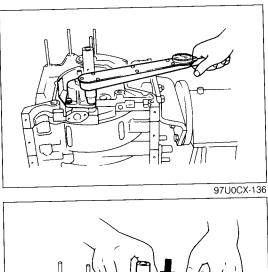
- 5. Attach the **SST** to the flywheel (M/T), or attach the **SST** to the counterweight (A/T).
- 6. Remove the eccentric shaft lock bolt, distributor drive gear and oil pump drive sprocket.

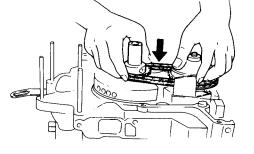
7. If the end play is less than specified, replace the spacer with a thicker one. If the end play is more than specified, replace the spacer with a thinner one.

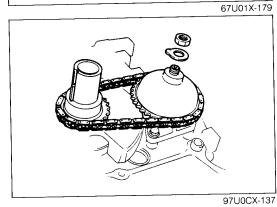
Spacer stamp and thickness

Stamp	Thickness mm (in)	Stamp	Thickness mm (in)
S	8.12 (0.3197)	Y	8.04 (0.3165)
Т	8.10 (0.3189)	V	8.02 (0.3157)
Х	8.08 (0.3181)	Z	8.00 (0.3150)
К	8.06 (0.3173)		•

C-60







Oil pump

- 1. Apply engine oil to the oil pump shaft.
- 2. Install the oil pump to the front housing.

Tightening torque: 6.9—9.8 N·m (70—100 cm-kg, 61—87 in-lb)

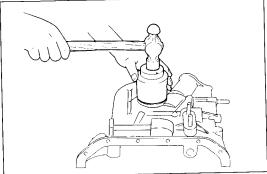
- 3. Install the key to the oil pump shaft.
- 4. Install the oil pump drive gear, driven gear, and drive chain as an assembly.

- 5. Install the key to the eccentric shaft.
- 6. Install the new washer and oil pump locknut.

Tightening torque: 31-46 Nm (3.2-4.7 m-kg, 23-34 ft-lb)

- 7. Bend the washer to lock the nut.
- 8. Install the distributor drive gear so that the chamfer surface faces the housing.



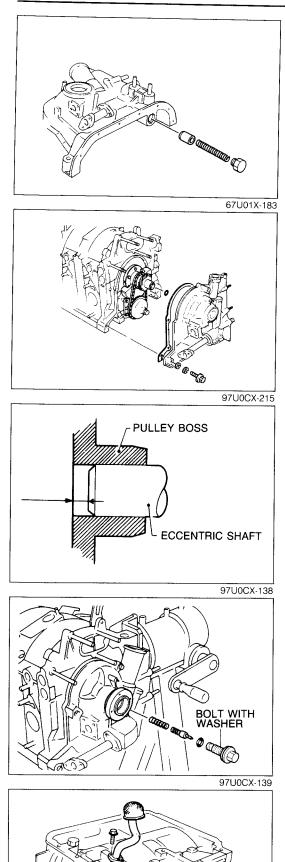


Front Cover

1. Apply engine oil to the new front oil seal and the groove of the front cover.

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2. Install the oil seal in the front cover.



3. Install the oil pressure control valve in the front cover.

Tightening torque: 39—49 №m (4.0—5.0 m-kg, 29—36 ft-lb)

4. Apply petroleum jelly to the new O-ring and backup ring and install it on the front cover with a new gasket.

Tightening torque: 16—23 N·m (1.6—2.3 m-kg, 12—17 ft-lb)

Eccentric Shaft Lock Bolt and Bypass Valve

- 1. Install the eccentric shaft pulley boss.
- 2. Temporarily install the lock bolt, and tighten it by hand.
- 3. Remove the lock bolt, and measure the pulley boss protrusion. If it is over the limit, the needle bearing may be caught by the spacer. Remove and reinstall the needle bearing, if necessary.

Protrusion: 2.44mm (0.0961) max.

- 4. Install the bypass valve and spring into the eccentric shaft.
- 5. Apply engine oil to the new O-ring and install it on the lock bolt.
- 6. Apply a coat of sealant to the flange face of the lock bolt.
- 7. Install the new lock bolt.

Tightening torque: 108—132 N·m (11—13.5 m-kg, 80—98 ft-lb)

Oil Strainer

Install the oil strainer and a new gasket.

Tightening torque: 6.9—9.8 N·m (70—100 cm-kg, 61—87 in-lb)

97U0CX-140

Oil Pan

97U0CX-141

97U0CX-142

1. Cut away the part of the gasket that projects from between the front cover and the housing.

- 2. Clean the mating surface of the housing and oil pan.
- 3. (Without gasket)
 - Apply a 4-6mm (0.16-0.24 in) diameter bead of sealant around the inside edge of the housing as shown in the figure. It should be continuously applied inboard of the bolt holes, and the ends should overlap.

(With gasket)

Apply a 4-6mm (0.16-0.24 in) diameter bead of sealant around the inside edge of the oil pan and the housing side of the new gasket. It should be continuously applied inboard of the bolt holes, and the ends should overlap.

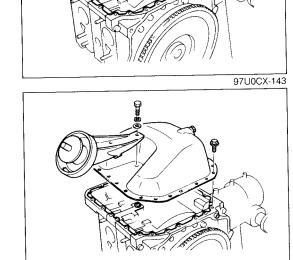
Caution

Install the oil pan within 30 minutes after the sealant is applied.

- 4. Install the oil pan and the right engine mount, and tighten the bolts gradually.
 - Oil pan bolt tightening torque: 7.8-11 Nm (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

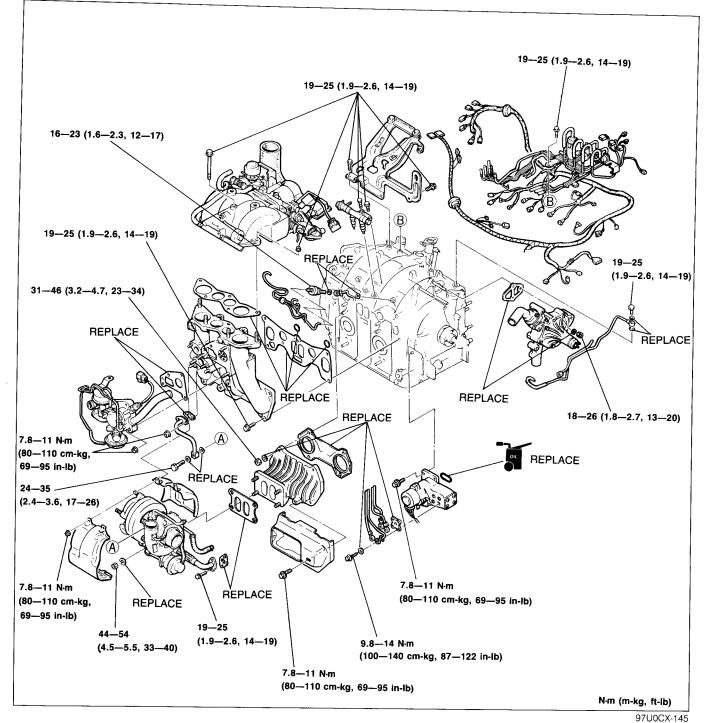
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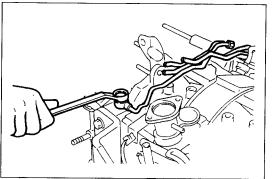
Engine mount bolt tightening torque: 63—93 N·m (6.4—9.5, 46—69 ft-lb)



AUXILIARY PARTS (TURBO) STEP 1

Torque Specifications

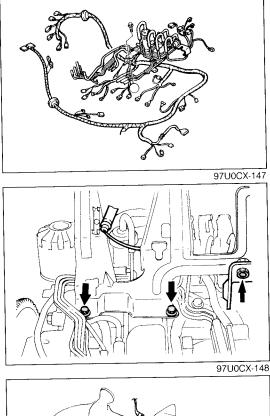


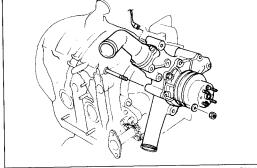


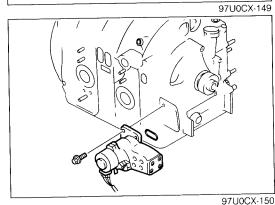
Oil Inlet Pipe

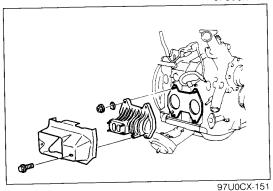
Install the oil inlet pipe and new washers to the front housing.

Tightening torque: 19—25 N·m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)









Engine Harness and Vacuum Piping

1. Install the engine harness and vacuum piping as an assembly.

Tightening torque: 19—25 N·m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

- 2. Connect the heat gauge unit connector and ground.
- 3. Connect the evaporative hoses to the intermediate housing and oil filler pipe.

Dynamic Chamber Bracket

1. Install the dynamic chamber bracket.

Tightening torque: 19-25 Nm (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

2. Connect the knock sensor connector and mount it to the bracket.

Water Pump

1. Install the water pump and a new gasket.

Tightening torque: 18—26 N·m (1.8—2.7 m-kg, 13—20 ft-lb)

Caution

Do not forget to use shims on the studs where the gasket does not mount.

2. Connect the couplers of the water thermosensor and water thermoswitch.

Metering Oil Pump

- 1. Apply engine oil to the new O-ring.
- 2. Install the metering oil pump to the front housing.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

3. Connect the metering oil pump connectors.

Exhaust Manifold and Insulator

- 1. Install the new exhaust manifold gasket so that the hole is positioned on the rear rotor housing.
- 2. Install the exhaust manifold.

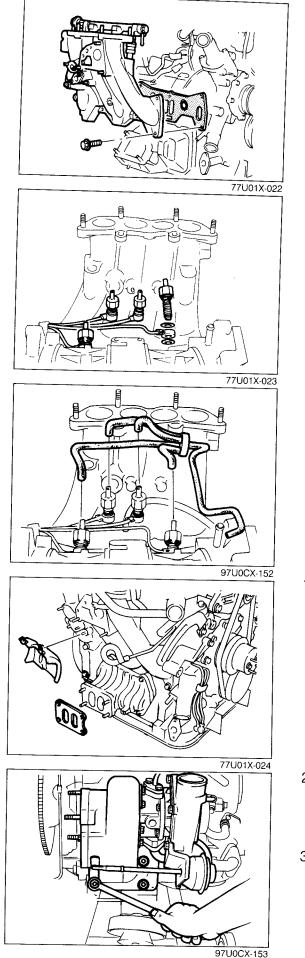
Tightening torque: 31—46 N·m (3.2—4.7 m-kg, 23—34 ft-lb)

3. Install the exhaust manifold insulator.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

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ASSEMBLY (TURBO)



Intake Manifold

- 1. Install the new intake manifold gasket and new O-rings on the engine.
- 2. Install the intake manifold.

Tightening torque: 19-25 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

Housing Oil Nozzle and Manifold Oil Nozzle

Install the oil nozzles and connect the metering oil tubes with new washers.

Tightening torque: 16-23 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)

Note

The oil tube ends are colored. White...... for front rotor housing Yellow for rear rotor housing Blue for front inlet port Green for rear inlet port

Air Tube

Install the air tube assembly and connect the tubes to the oil nozzles.

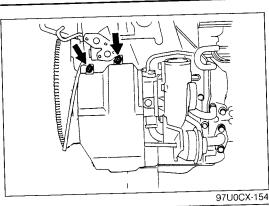
Turbocharger and Insulator

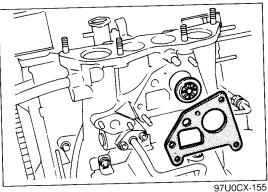
1. Install the new gasket and the insulator.

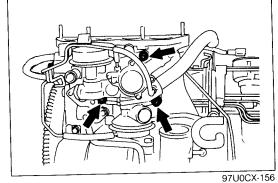
2. Install the turbocharger.

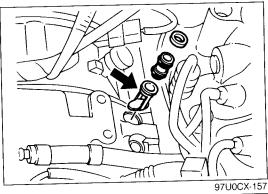
Tightening torque: 44—54 N·m (4.5—5.5 m-kg, 33—40 ft-lb)

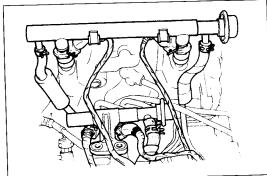
3. Connect the water hoses, and the oil pipes and new gaskets.











4. Install the insulator.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

5. Install the water pipe and the new gasket and new washers.

Tightening torque: 24-35 N·m (2.4-3.6 m-kg, 17-26 ft-lb)

Air Control Valve (ACV)

1. Install the check valve and the new gasket.

- 2. Install the air control valve so that the check valve does not fall from the intake manifold.
- Connect the couplers of the split air solenoid valve and the port air solenoid valve.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

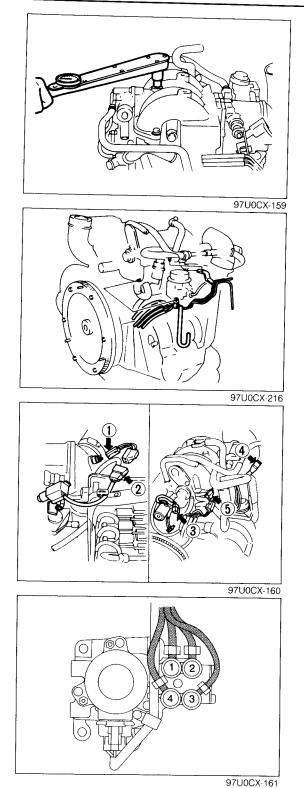
Primary Fuel Injectors and Distribution Pipe

- 1. Apply engine oil to the O-ring of the air bleed socket.
- 2. Insert the mixing plate into the intermediate housing with plate's tab faced upward.
- Insert the air bleed socket and injector insulator into the intermediate housing.
- 4. Apply engine oil to the injector O-rings, and install the primary fuel injectors.
- 5. Install the fuel distribution pipe and the insulator.

Tightening torque: 19-25 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

- 6. Connect the fuel hoses.
- 7. Connect the injector couplers.

C ASSEMBLY (TURBO)



Throttle and Dynamic Chamber

1. Install the throttle and dynamic chamber assembly and the new gasket.

Tightening torque: 19-25 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb)

2. Install the second vacuum piping on the intake manifold.

- 3. Connect the vacuum hoses and water hoses.
- 4. Connect the following connectors:
 - (1) Intake air temperature sensor
 - (2) Throttle sensor
 - (3) Air supply solenoid valve
 - (4) Bypass air control valve
 - (5) Air bypass solenoid valve

Metering Oil Tube

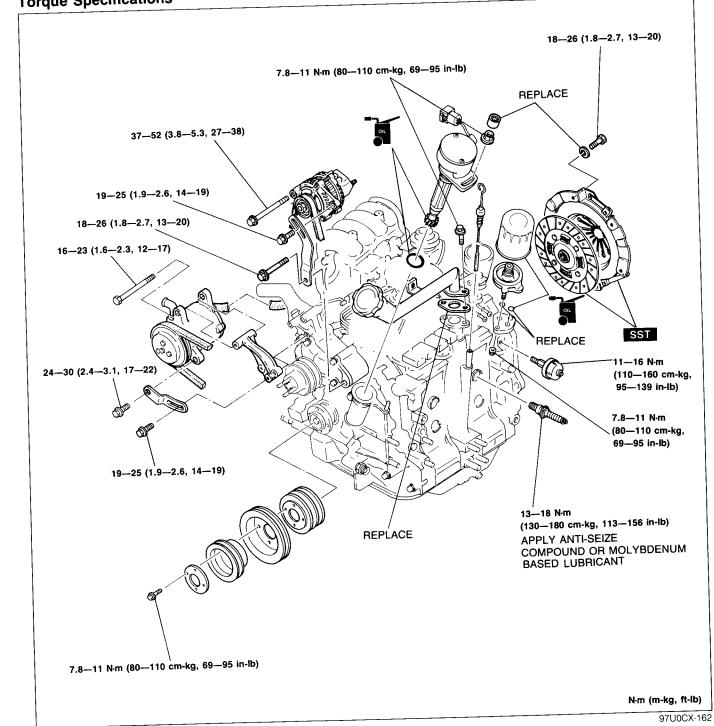
Connect the oil tubes so that the colors of the tube ends match the numbers as shown.

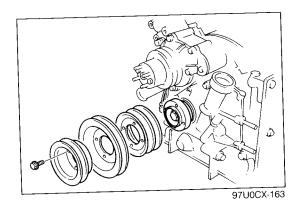
- 1 White 2 Blue
- 3 Green 4 Yellow

Tightening torque:

9.8—14 Nm (100—140 cm-kg, 87—122 in-lb)

STEP 2 **Torque Specifications**





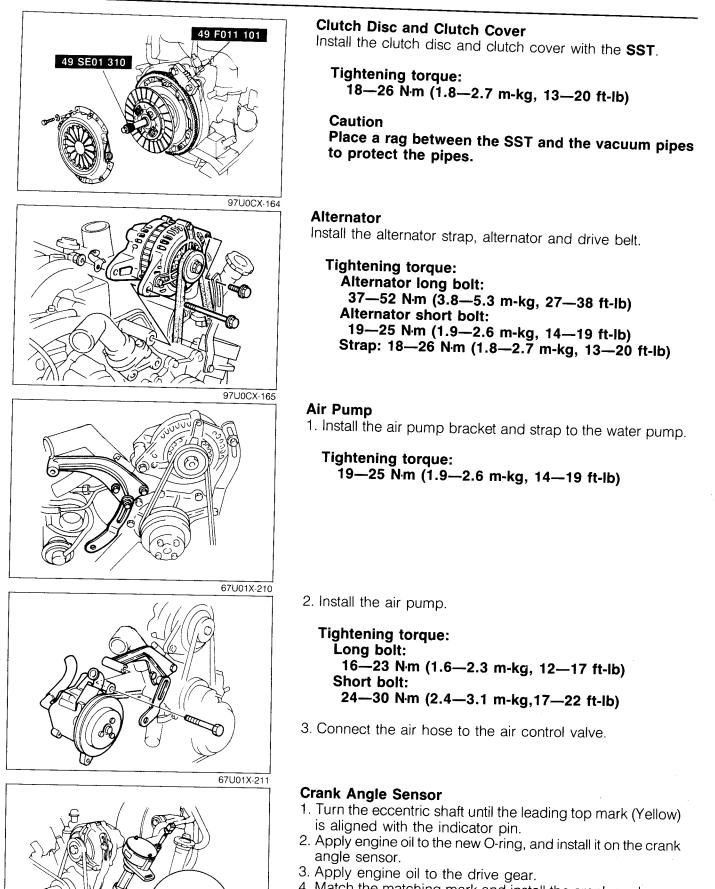
Eccentric Shaft Pulley

Install the eccentric shaft pulleys and stiffener to the pulley boss.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

. . . .

ASSEMBLY (TURBO)



4. Match the matching mark and install the crank angle sensor on the front cover.

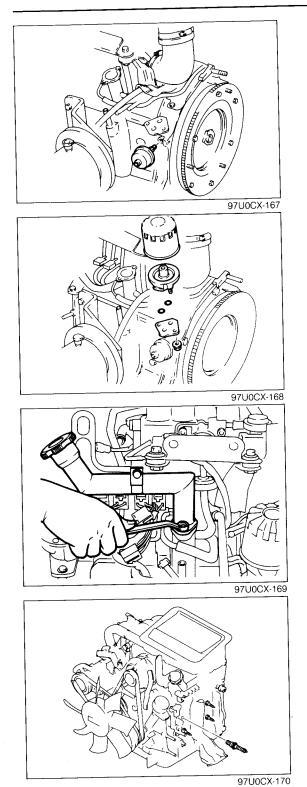
Tightening torque:

7.8-11 Nm (80-110 cm-kg, 69-95 in-lb)

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in.



Oil Pressure Gauge Install the oil pressure gauge in the rear housing.

Tightening torque:

11—16 N·m (110—160 cm-kg, 95—139 in-lb)

Oil Filter

1. Install the oil filter body together with the new O-rings.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 Nm (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

- 2. Apply engine oil to the rubber seal of the oil filter.
- 3. Install the oil filter until the rubber seal contacts the base, and then tighten the filter an additional 1-1/6 turn with a wrench.

Oil Filler Pipe

Install the oil filler pipe with a new gasket.

Oil Level Gauge

Install the oil level gauge.



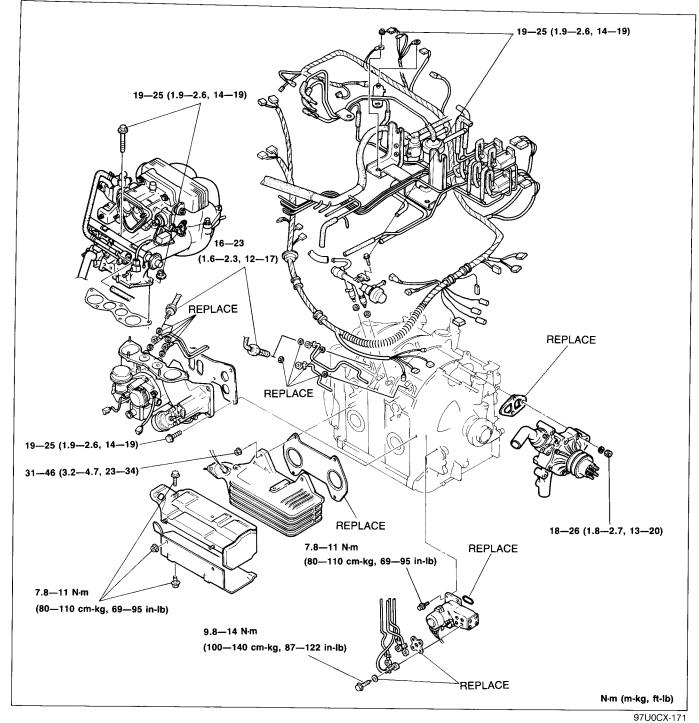
Spark Plug

- 1. Remove the engine from the engine hanger and engine stand.
- 2. Apply anti-seize compound or molybdenum-based lubricant to the spark plug threads.
- 3. Install the spark plugs.

Tightening torque: 13—18 N·m (130—180 cm-kg, 113—156 in-lb)

AUXILIARY PARTS (NON-TURBO) STEP 1

Torque Specifications



97U0CX-172

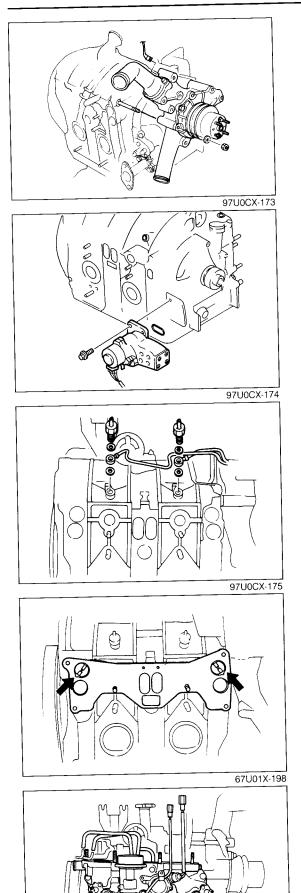
Engine Harness and Vacuum Piping

Connect the evaporate hose to the intermediate housing.
 Install the engine harness and vacuum piping as an assembly and loosely tighten bolts.

Note

Finally tighten the bolts after the fuel injector and delivery pipe installation.

- 3. Connect the heat gauge unit connector and ground.
- 4. Connect the hoses to oil filler pipe.



Water Pump

1. Install the water pump and a new gasket.

Tightening torque: 18—26 Nm (1.8—2.7 m-kg, 13—20 ft-lb)

Caution

Do not forget to use shims on the studs where the gasket does not mount.

2. Connect the couplers of the water thermosensor and water thermoswitch.

Metering Oil Pump

- 1. Apply engine oil to the new O-ring.
- 2. Install the metering oil pump onto the front housing.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 Nm (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

3. Connect the metering oil pump connector.

Housing Oil Nozzle and Metering Oil Tube

Install the housing oil nozzle and the oil tube and new washers to the front and rear rotor housing.

Tightening torque:

16-23 Nm (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)

Note

The oil tube ends are colored. For front housing.....White For rear housing Yellow

Intake Manifold

- 1. Install the new intake manifold gasket on the engine.
- 2. Install the auxiliary port valves so that the bigger side of the pin is aligned to the matching mark.

3. Install the intake manifold.

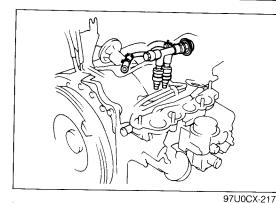
Tightening torque: 19—25 Nm (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

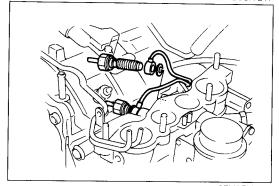
4. Connect the couplers of the split air solenoid valve and port air solenoid valve.

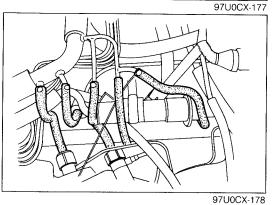
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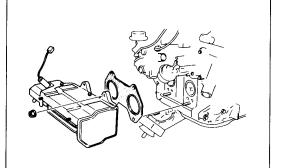
5. Connect the vacuum pipes.

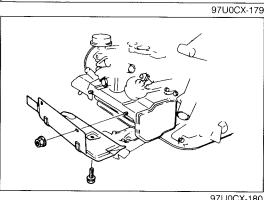
ASSEMBLY (NON-TURBO)











Fuel Injector and Delivery Pipe

- 1. Insert the air bleed socket and rubber insert to the injector holes.
- 2. Apply engine oil to the injector O-rings, and install the fuel injectors.
- 3. Install the fuel delivery pipe.

Tightening torque: 19—25 Nm (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

4. Tighten the vacuum piping mounting bolts.

Tightening torque: 19—25 N·m (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

Manifold Oil Nozzle and Metering Oil Tube

Install the manifold oil nozzle and the oil tube and new washers to the intake manifold.

Note

The oil tube ends are colored. For front port.....Blue For rear port.....Green

Tightening torque: 16-23 Nm (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb)

Air Tube

Connect the hoses to the oil nozzles.

Exhaust Manifold and Insulator

1. Install the exhaust manifold and insulator and a new gasket.

Tightening torque:

31-46 Nm (3.2-4.7 m-kg, 23-34 ft-lb)

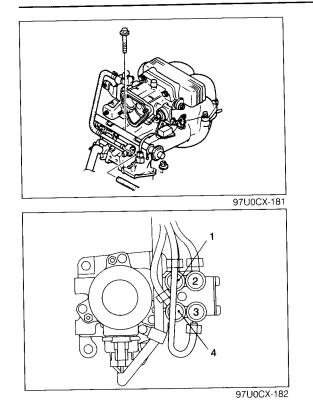
2. Install the absorber plate.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 Nm (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

3. Connect the coupler to the oxygen sensor.

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Throttle and Dynamic Chamber

1. Install the throttle and dynamic chamber assembly and a new gasket.

Tightening torque: 19—25 Nm (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

- 2. Connect the vacuum hoses, water hoses, and fuel hose.
- 3. Connect the couplers of the secondary injectors, throttle sensor, air bypass solenoid valve, bypass air control valve, and intake air temperature sensor.

Metering Oil Tube

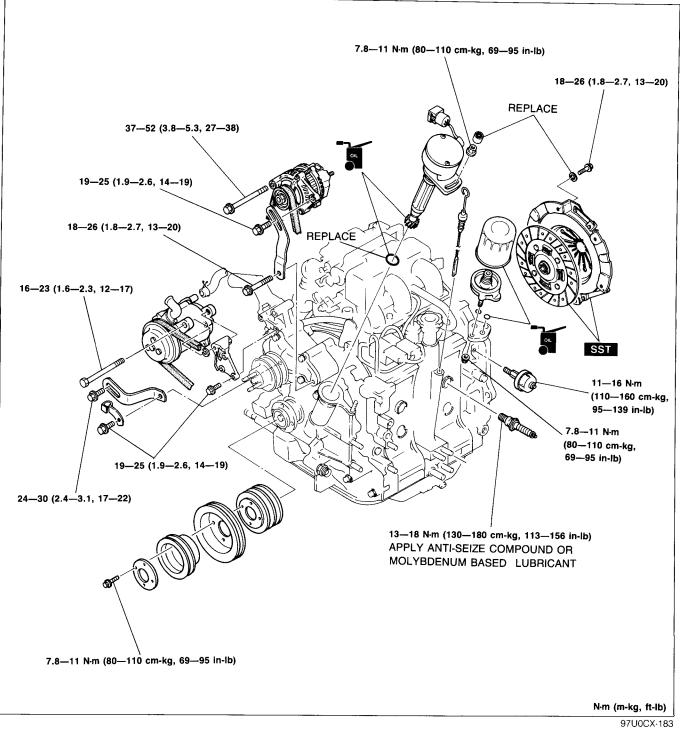
Connect the oil tubes so that the colors of the tube ends match the numbers as shown.

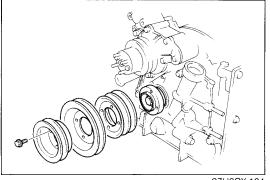
- 1 White 2 Blue
- 4 Yellow 3 Green

Tightening torque:

9.8—14 N·m (100—140 cm-kg, 87—122 in-lb)

STEP 2 Torque Specifications

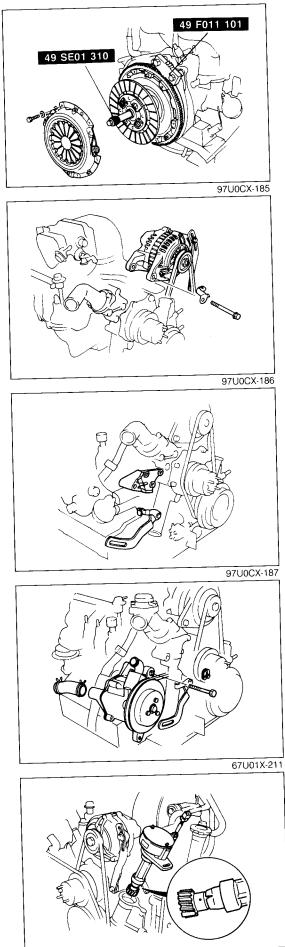




Eccentric Shaft Pulley

Install the eccentric shaft pulleys and stiffener to the pulley boss.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)



Clutch Disc and Clutch Cover Install the clutch disc and clutch cover with the SST.

Tightening torque: 18—26 Nm (1.8—2.7 m-kg, 13—20 ft-lb)

Caution

Place a rag between the SST and the vacuum pipes to protect pipes.

Alternator Install the alternator strap, alternator, and drive belt.

Tightening torque: Alternator long bolt: 37—52 N·m (3.8—5.3 m-kg, 27—38 ft-lb) Alternator short bolt: 19-25 N·m (1.9-2.6 m-kg, 14-19 ft-lb) Strap: 18-26 Nm (1.8-2.7 m-kg, 13-20 ft-lb)

Air Pump

1. Mount the air pump bracket and strap to the water pump.

Tightening torque: 19—25 Nm (1.9—2.6 m-kg, 14—19 ft-lb)

2. Install the air pump.

Tightening torque: Long bolt: 16-23 N·m (1.6-2.3 m-kg, 12-17 ft-lb) Short bolt: 24-30 N·m (2.4-3.1 m-kg,17-22 ft-lb)

3. Connect the air hose to the air control valve.

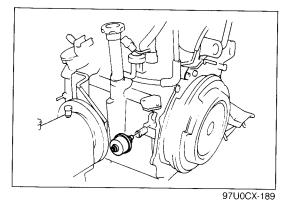
Crank Angle Sensor

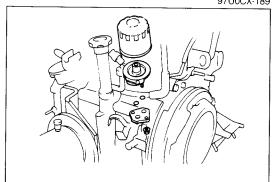
- 1. Turn the eccentric shaft until the leading top mark (Yellow) is aligned with the indicator pin.
- 2. Apply engine oil to the new O-ring, and install it on the crank angle sensor.
- 3. Apply engine oil to the drive gear.
- 4. Align the marks, and install the crank angle sensor on the front cover.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

. . .

C ASSEMBLY (NON-TURBO)





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Oil Pressure Gauge

Install the oil pressure gauge in the rear housing.

Tightening torque:

11-16 Nm (110-160 cm-kg, 95-139 in-lb)

Oil Filter

1. Install the oil filter body together with the new O-rings.

Tightening torque: 7.8—11 N·m (80—110 cm-kg, 69—95 in-lb)

- 2. Apply engine oil to the rubber seal of the oil filter.
- 3. Install the oil filter until the rubber seal contacts the base, and then tighten the filter an additional 1—1/6 turn with a wrench.

Spark Plug

- 1. Remove the engine from the **engine hanger** and **engine stand**.
- 2. Apply anti-seize compound or molybdenum-based lubricant to the spark plug threads.
- 3. Install the spark plugs.

Tightening torque: 13-18 N·m (130-180 cm-kg, 113-156 in-lb)

- - -

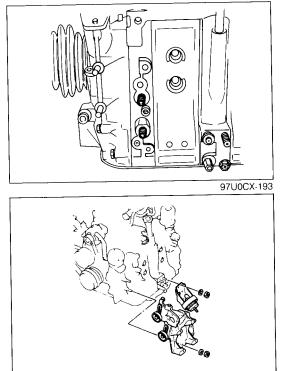
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ENGINE STAND REMOVAL

REMOVAL

- 1. Remove the engine from the engine stand.
- 2. Remove the SST from the engine.

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3. Install the new studs into the front housing.

4. Install the left engine mount.

Tightening torque: 55—80 N·m (5.6—8.2 m-kg, 41—59 ft-lb)

5. İnstall the A/C compressor and P/S pump bracket.

Tightening torque: M10: 31—46 N·m (3.2—4.7 m-kg, 23—34 ft-lb) M12: 55—80 N·m (5.6—8.2 m-kg, 41—59 ft-lb)

- - -

INSTALLATION

INSTALLATION (TURBO) PREPARATION SST

49 W023 585A	
Adjust wrench	A CONTRACTOR
	9711002-195

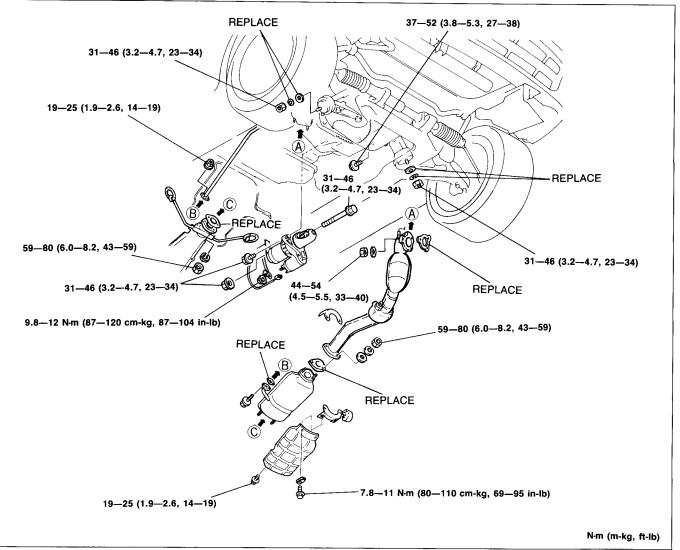
Warning: Be sure the vehicle is securely supported.

- 1. Install in the reverse order of removal referring to the Installation Note.
- 2. Tighten all bolts and nuts to the specified torque.

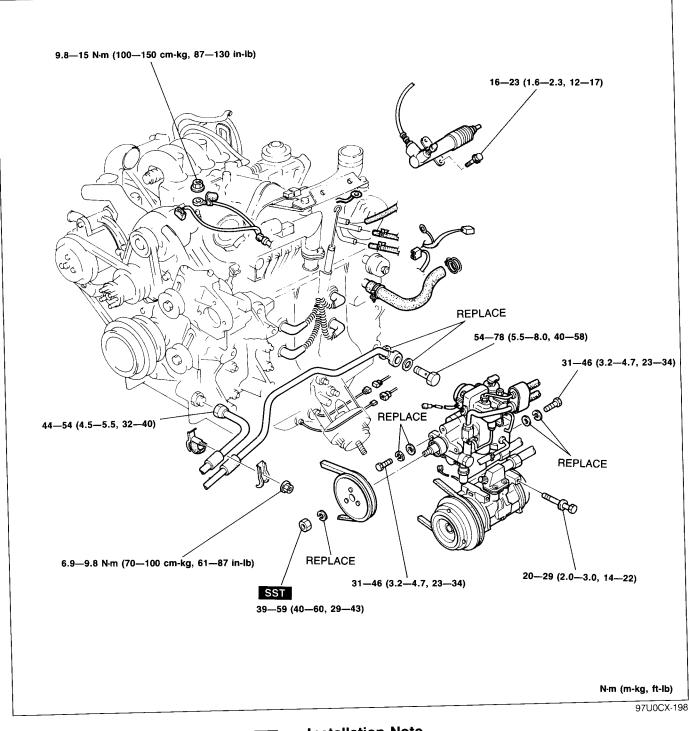
Note

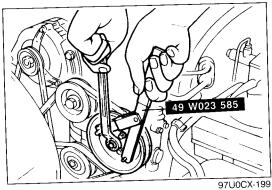
a) Position the hose clamp in the original location on the hose.b) Squeeze the clamp lightly with large pliers to ensure a good fit.

STEP 1 Torque Specifications



STEP 2 Torque Specifications





Installation Note P/S oil pump

1. Install the P/S oil pump.

Tightening torque: 31-46 N·m (3.2-4.7 m-kg, 23-34 ft-lb)

2. Install the P/S oil pump pulley using the SST.

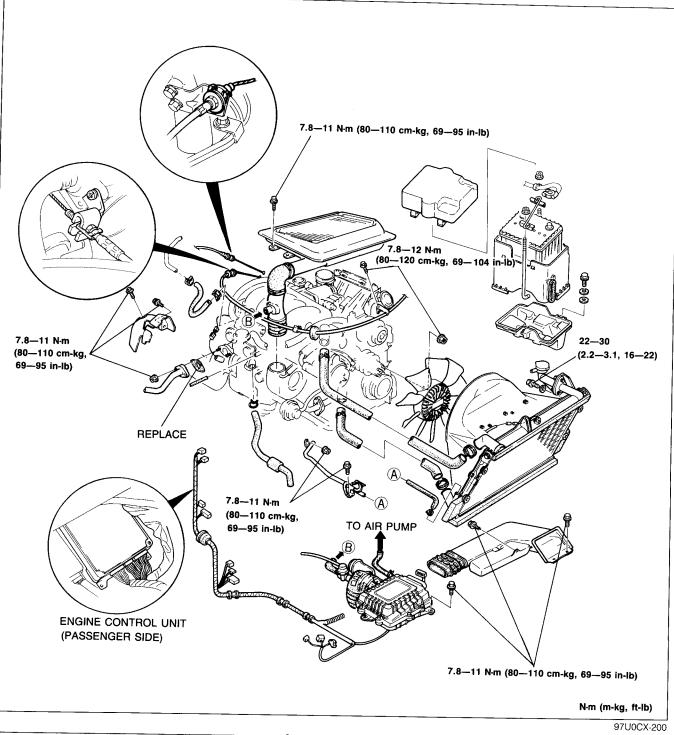
Tightening torque: 39-49 N·m (4.0-5.0 m-kg, 29-36 ft-lb)

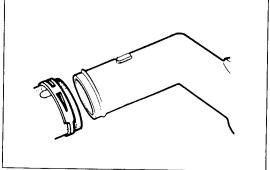
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C INSTALLATION (TURBO)

STEP 3

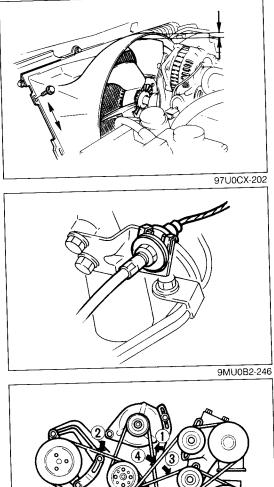
Torque Specifications





Installation Note Water hose

Position the hose clamp in the original location on the hose. Squeeze the clamp lightly with large pliers to ensure a good fit.



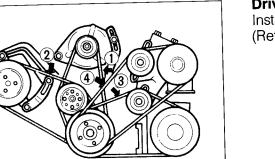
Cooling fan clearance

Check for cooling fan clearance. Move the radiator cowling and adjust the clearance if necessary.

Cooling fan clearance: 16-24mm (0.63-0.94 in)

Accelerator Cable Install the accelerator cable.

Cable deflection: 1-3mm (0.039-0.118 in)



Drive Belt Install and adjust the drive belt deflection. (Refer to page C-5.)

. . . .

Engine Oil

Add the specified amount and type of engine oil. (Refer to Section D.)

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Close the drain plug; then fill the radiator and reservoir tank with the specified amount and type of coolant. (Refer to Section E.)

Check Engine Condition

- 1. Check for leaks.
- 2. Connect the negative battery cable.
- 3. Perform engine adjustments if necessary.
- 4. Perform a road test.
- 5. Recheck the oil and coolant levels.

C INSTALLATION (NON-TURBO)

INSTALLATION (NON-TURBO) PREPARATION SST

49 W023 585A	
Adjust wrench	
	97U0CX-205

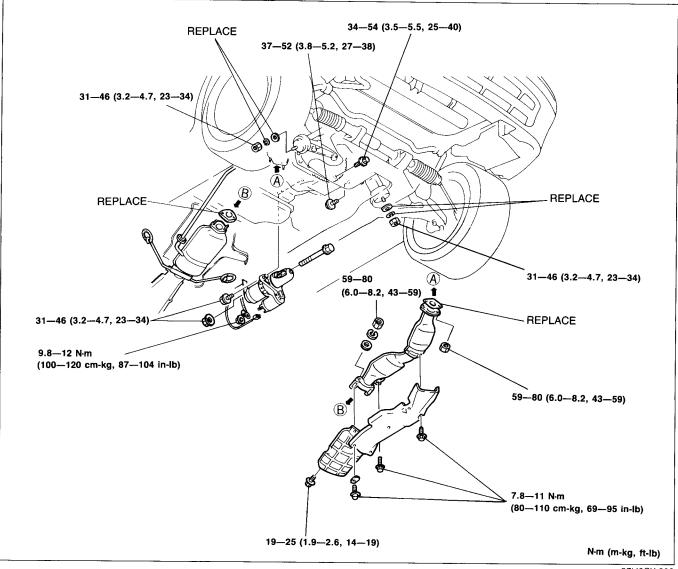
Warning: Be sure the vehicle is securely supported.

- 1. Install in the reverse order of removal referring to the Installation Note.
- 2. Tighten all bolts and nuts to the specified torque.

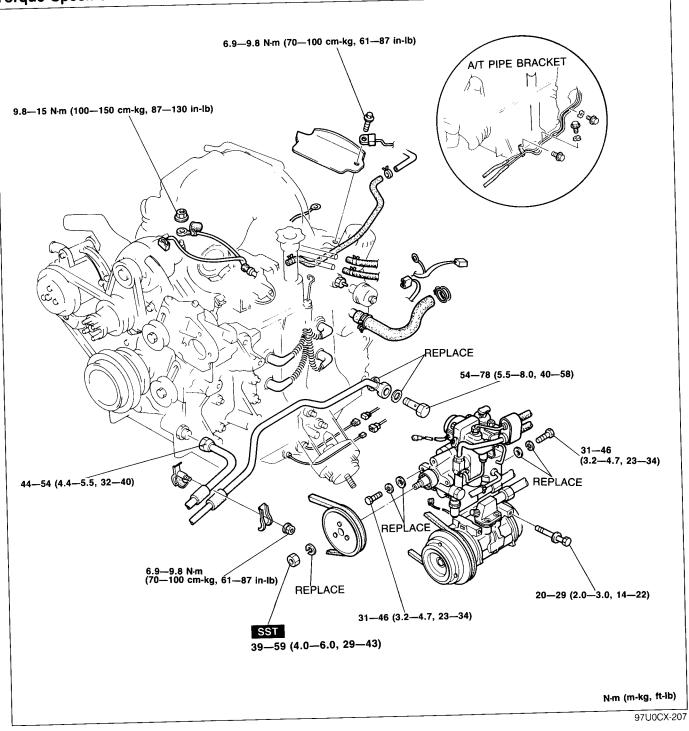
Note

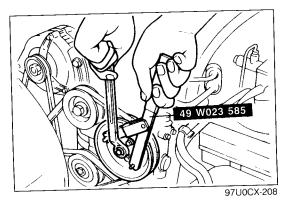
- a) Position the hose clamp in the original location on the hose.
- b) Squeeze the clamp lightly with large pliers to ensure a good fit.





STEP 2 Torque Specifications





Installation Note P/S oil pump

1. Install the P/S oil pump.

Tightening torque: 31-46 N·m (3.2-4.7 m-kg, 23-34 ft-lb)

2. Install the P/S oil pump pulley using the SST.

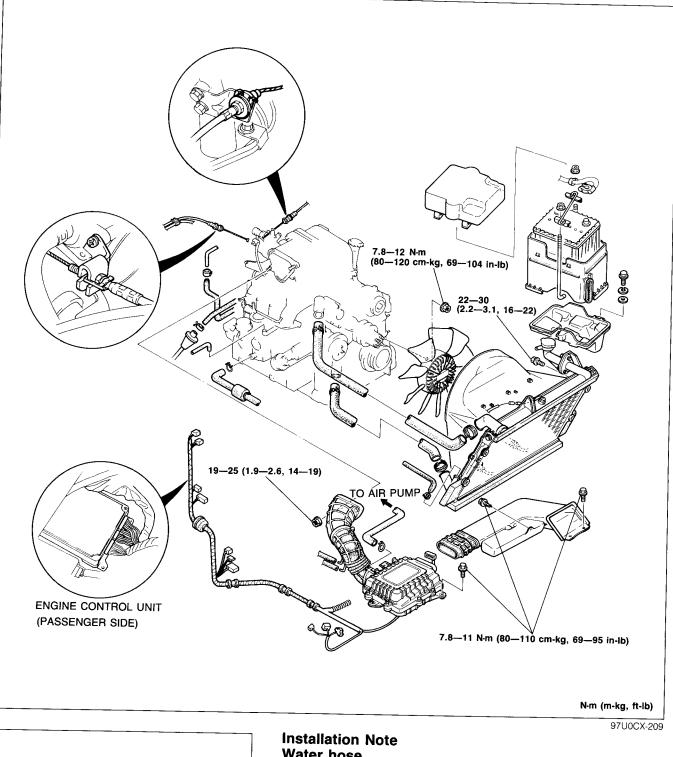
Tightening torque: 39—49 N·m (4.0—5.0 m-kg, 29—36 ft-lb)

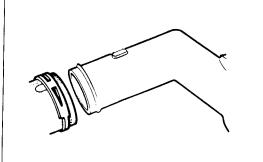
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INSTALLTION (NON-TURBO)

STEP 3

Torque Specifications



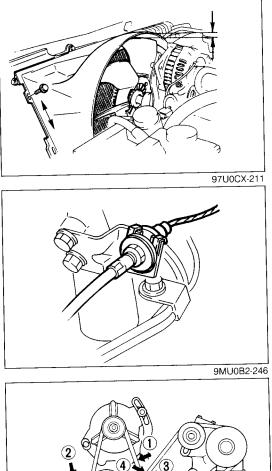


Water hose

Position the hose clamp in the original location on the hose. Squeeze the clamp lightly with large pliers to ensure a good fit.

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⁹⁷U0CX-210



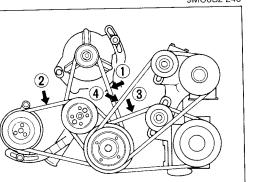
Cooling fan clearance

Check for cooling fan clearance. Move the radiator cowling and adjust the clearance if necessary.

Cooling fan clearance: 16-24mm (0.63-0.94 in)

Accelerator Cable Install the accelerator cable.

Cable deflection: 1-3mm (0.039-0.118 in)



Drive Belt Install and adjust the drive belt deflection. (Refer to page C-5.)

. . . .

Engine Oil

Add the specified amount and type of engine oil. (Refer to Section D.)

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Coolant

Close the drain plug; then fill the radiator and reservoir tank with the specified amount and type of coolant. (Refer to Section E.)

Check Engine Condition

- 1. Check for leaks.
- 2. Connect the negative battery cable.
- 3. Perform engine adjustments if necessary.
- 4. Perform a road test.
- 5. Recheck the oil and coolant levels.